



Identify Engines Ignition Server

Ethernet Routing Switch

5500 5600 4500 2500

Engineering

> Device Authentication using Identity  
Engines Ignition Server Technical  
Configuration Guide

Enterprise Solutions Engineering

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## Abstract

This Technical Configuration Guide outlines the configuration steps required to create an authenticated network infrastructure for biomedical devices that are Ethernet attached. The main components include both the Ethernet edge switches and the Network Access Control infrastructure provided by Avaya's Identity Engines portfolio.

The audience for this Technical Configuration Guide is intended to be Avaya Sales teams, Partner Sales teams and end-user customers.

## Revision Control

No	Date	Version	Revised by	Remarks
1	09/09/2009	1.0	JVE	Modifications to Software Baseline section
2	27/04/2010	2.0	JVE	Added Internal Device configuration

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## Conventions

This section describes the text, image, and command conventions used in this document.

### Symbols:



Tip – Highlights a configuration or technical tip.



Note – Highlights important information to the reader.



Warning – Highlights important information about an action that may result in equipment damage, configuration or data loss.

### Text:

**Bold** text indicates emphasis.

*Italic* text in a Courier New font indicates text the user must enter or select in a menu item, button or command:

```
ERS5520-48T# show running-config
```

Output examples from Avaya devices are displayed in a Lucinda Console font:

```
ERS5520-48T# show running-config
```

```
! Embedded ASCII Configuration Generator Script
! Model = Ethernet Routing Switch 5520-24T-PWR
! Software version = v5.0.0.011
enable
configure terminal
```

# 1. Overview: Medical Device Authentication using Identify Engines

This document provides the framework for implementing device level authentication controls. Future documents will build on this as a base to further define pre-canned solutions that utilize device level authentication.

## 1.1 Access Layer

Any of the following access layer switches that can be used with Ignition Server for device authentication. However, only the ERS5500 or ERS5600 series can be used if User Access Policies are also required allowing the RADIUS server to tell the switch what policy to apply for a specific user or device.

- ERS5500
- ERS5600
- ERS4500
- ERS2400

## 1.2 Ignition Server – Biomedical Device Authentication

For the Ignition Server to authenticate biomedical devices from an EAP authenticator, it must know the device identity (typically the MAC address). In an existing network consisting of many biomedical devices, most likely each device identity will not be known, thus making it very difficult to authorize each device based solely on the full MAC address. Avaya's Ignition Server can be configured for device authentication using just the prefix of the biomedical manufacturer's vendor MAC. In turn, the Ignition Server can keep a data base of the full MAC address of each device once it is authenticated by the Ignition Server.

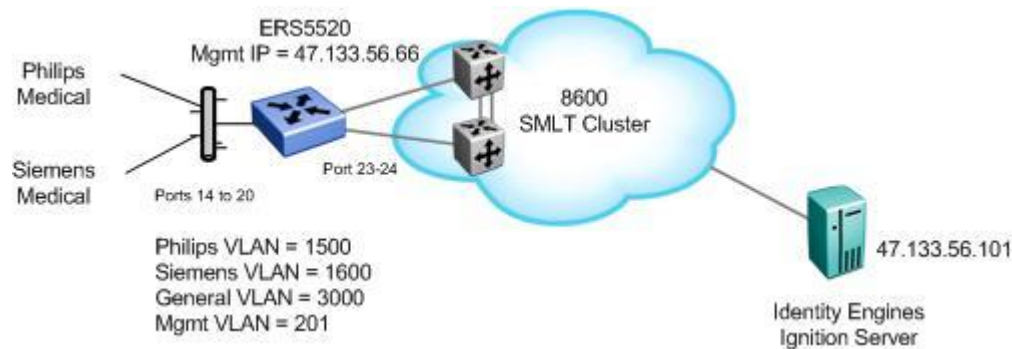
The following is a list of top biomedical manufacturers vendor MAC's.

Prefix	Vendor
00095C	Philips Medical System – Cardiac and Monitoring System
00251B	Philips CareServant
001865	Siemens Medical Solutions Diagnostics Manufacturing (formerly Bayer Diagnostics Sudbury Ltd)
0030E6	Draeger Medical Systems, Inc. (was: SIEMENS MEDICAL SYSTEMS)
0003B1	Hospira Inc. (was: Abbott Laboratories)
001AFA	Welch Allyn, Inc.

## 1.3 Configuration Examples

Although any Avaya switch as shown in Section 1.1 could be used, for this example, we will use an ERS5520 for allow for both device authentication with or without policy.

## 1.4 Biomedical Device Authentication using Identify Engines Ignition Server and ERS5500



For this example, we will demonstrate how to configure the Ethernet Routing Switch 5500 and Ignition Server to allow for device authentication based on the biomedical manufacturer vendor MAC address. This will allow authentication and VLAN separation of manufacturer traffic. All that is required is the first three digits of the vendor MAC address for the Ignition Server to authenticate the device and then tell the EAP authenticator (ERS 5520 in this example) what VLAN to place the biomedical device in (we will use Philips and Siemens for this example).

The Ethernet Routing Switch 5500 can be configured to accept both EAP and non-EAP (NEAP) on the same port. In regards to non-EAP, the switch can be configured to accept a password format using any combination of IP address and MAC address with or without port number. By default, the password format is set for IP address, MAC address, and port number. For this example, Ignition Server will be configured for device authentication so it is not important how the password format is configured on the ERS 5520. However, it is suggested to use a password format of MAC address so that if the complete MAC address is known, we can use user authentication versus device authentication on Ignition server.

Overall, we will configured the following

- Enable NEAP on ports 14 to 20 of ERS5520 using the non-EAP password format of MAC address only
- Add VLAN 1500 for the Philips devices
- Add VLAN 1600 for the Siemens devices
- Add VLAN 3000 as the default VLAN everyone connects to until authenticated by Ignition Server
- Configure the Ethernet Routing Switch 5520 and Ignition server with shared key set to *nortel*

- Add the recommended settings for connectivity to an SMLT Cluster – VLACP and Multilink Trunking (MLT) with Spanning Tree disabled on the uplink core ports 23 and 24

## 1.4.1 ERS Switch Configuration

### 1.4.1.1 Go to configuration mode.

#### ERS5520-1 Step 1 - Enter configuration mode

```
5520-24T-PWR> enable
5520-24T-PWR# configure terminal
5520-24T-PWR(config)# cmd-interface cli
5520-24T-PWR(config)# banner disable
5520-24T-PWR(config)# snmp-server name 5520-24T-1
```

### 1.4.1.2 Create VLAN's

#### ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Create VLAN's 201, 1500, 1600, and 3000

```
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan create 201 name mgmt type port
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan create 1500 name philips type port
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan create 1600 name siemens type port
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan create 3000 name general type port
```

#### ERS5520-1 Step 2 – Enable VLAN tagging on all appropriate ports

```
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan port 23-24 tagging tagall
```

#### ERS5520-1 Step 3 – Set VLAN configuration control to automatic, add VLAN port members, and set the management VLAN to VLAN 201

```
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan configcontrol automatic
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan members add 201 23-24
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan members add 1500 23-24
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan members add 1600 23-24
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan members add 3000,14-20,23-24
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan mgmt 201
```

#### ERS5520-1 Step 4 – Remove port members from the default VLAN

```
5520-24T-1(config)# vlan members remove 1 14-20,23-24
```



Please note that the non-EAP devices must be a member of a VLAN for the switch to authenticate the devices. You can either leave port member 14-20 in VLAN 1 or create a separate VLAN and add the port members as we have done by creating VLAN 3000.

### 1.4.1.3 Create MLT

#### ERS5520-1: Step 1 – Create MLT 1

```
5520-1(config)# mlt 1 member 23-24 learning disable
5520-1(config)# mlt 1 enable
```

### 1.4.1.4 VLACP

#### ERS5520-1: Step 1 – Enable VLACP

```
5520-1(config)# vlacp macaddress 180.c200.f
5520-1(config)# vlacp enable
5520-1(config)# interface fastEthernet 23-24
5520-1(config-if)# vlacp timeout short
5520-1(config-if)# vlacp timeout-scale 5
5520-1(config-if)# vlacp enable
5520-1(config-if)# exit
```

### 1.4.1.5 Discard Untagged Frames on port uplink ports

#### ERS5520-1: Step 1 – Enable Discard Untagged Frames

```
5520-1(config)# vlan ports 23-24 filter-untagged-frame enable
```

### 1.4.1.6 Enable Spanning Tree Fast Start and BPDU Filtering on access ports

#### ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Enable STP Fast Start and BPDU filtering on access port 14-20

```
5520-24T-1(config)# interface fastEthernet 14-20
5520-24T-1(config-if)# spanning-tree learning fast
5520-24T-1(config-if)# spanning-tree bpdu-filtering timeout 0
5520-24T-1(config-if)# spanning-tree bpdu-filtering enable
5520-24T-1(config-if)# exit
```

### 1.4.1.7 Configure Management IP address on switch

#### ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Set the IP address of the switch

```
5520-24T-1(config)# interface vlan 201
5520-24T-1(config-if)# ip address 47.133.56.66 netmask 255.255.255.0
5520-24T-1(config-if)# exit
```



### ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Add the default route

```
5520-24T-1(config)# ip routing
5520-24T-1(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 47.133.56.1 1
```

#### 1.4.1.8 Configure RADIUS server

### ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Add RADIUS server using key 'nortel'

```
5520-24T-1(config)# radius-server host 47.133.56.101 key
Enter key: *****
Confirm key: *****
```



Please note that at this time, non-EAP MAC RADIUS accounting is not supported. Hence this example does not include the step to enable RADIUS accounting. If you wish, you can enable RADIUS accounting using the command *radius accounting enable*.

#### 1.4.1.9 Enable EAP globally

### ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Enable non-EAP (NEAP)

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eap multihost allow-non-eap-enable
```

### ERS5520-1 Step 2 – Enable RADIUS authentication for non-EAP (NEAP)

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eap multihost radius-non-eap-enable
```

### ERS5520-1 Step 3 – Enable RADIUS non-EAP (NEAP) RADIUS assigned VLAN

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eapol multihost non-eap-use-radius-assigned-vlan
```

### ERS5520-1 Step 2 – Remove the default NEAP password format of IpAddr.MACAddr.PortNumber

```
5520-24T-1(config)# no eapol multihost non-eap-pwd-fmt
```

### ERS5520-1 Step 3 – Enable NEAP password format of MAC address only

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eapol multihost non-eap-pwd-fmt mac-addr
```

### ERS5520-1 Step 4 – Enable EAP globally

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eapol enable
```

#### 1.4.1.10 Enable EAP at interface level

**ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Enable EAP on port 14-20 with NEAP, set the maximum allowable EAP and NEAP clients to 1, enable EAP multihost and enable RADIUS NEAP phone**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# interface fastEthernet 14-20
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol status auto
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol multihost allow-non-eap-enable
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol multihost eap-mac-max 1
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol multihost non-eap-mac-max 1
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol multihost radius-non-eap-enable
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol multihost non-eap-use-radius-assigned-vlan
5520-24T-1(config-if)# eapol multihost enable
5520-24T-1(config-if)# exit
```

## 1.4.2 ERS 5520 Switch: Verify Operations

### 1.4.2.1 Verify EAP Global and Port Configuration

**Step 1 – Verify that EAP has been enabled globally and the correct port members:**

```
5520-24T-1# show eapol port 14-20
```

**Result:**

```
EAPOL Administrative State: Enabled
Port-mirroring on EAP ports: Disabled
EAPOL User Based Policies: Disabled
EAPOL User Based Policies Filter On MAC Addresses: Disabled
Port: 14
  Admin Status: Auto
  Auth: No
  Admin Dir: Both
  Oper Dir: Both
  ReAuth Enable: No
  ReAuth Period: 3600
  Quiet Period: 60
  Xmit Period: 30
  Supplic Timeout: 30
  Server Timeout: 30
  Max Req: 2
  RDS DSE: No
|
|
Port: 20
  Admin Status: Auto
  Auth: No
  Admin Dir: Both
  Oper Dir: Both
  ReAuth Enable: No
  ReAuth Period: 3600
  Quiet Period: 60
  Xmit Period: 30
  Supplic Timeout: 30
  Server Timeout: 30
  Max Req: 2
  RDS DSE: No
```

On the ERS5520 verify the following information:

Option	Verify
EAPOL Administrative State	Verify that the EAPOL is <b>Enabled</b> globally.
EAPOL User Based Policies	Verify that EAPOL policies are <b>Enabled</b> globally.
Admin Status	Verify that the EAP is enabled on ports 14 to 20 by verifying that the Admin Status is set to <b>Auto</b> .

Auth	The value will be <b>No</b> even if the IP Phone has successfully authenticated. Only if there a Supplicant attached to the IP Phone and it has successfully authenticated will this value change to Yes.
------	---

### 1.4.2.2 Verify EAP Multihost Configuration

<b>Step 1 – Verify that EAP multihost has been globally configured correctly:</b>	
5520-24T-1# <i>show eapol multihost</i>	
<b>Result:</b>	
<pre> Allow Non-EAPOL Clients: Enabled Use RADIUS To Authenticate Non-EAPOL Clients: Enabled Allow Non-EAPOL Clients After Single Auth (MHSA): Disabled Allow Non-EAPOL VoIP Phone Clients: Disabled EAPOL Request Packet Generation Mode: Multicast Allow Use of RADIUS Assigned VLANs: Disabled Allow Use of Non-Eapol RADIUS Assigned VLANs: Enabled Non-EAPOL RADIUS Password Attribute Format: MACAddr Non-EAPOL User Based Policies: Enabled Non-EAPOL User Based Policies Filter On MAC Addresses: Disabled Use most recent RADIUS VLAN: Disabled           </pre>	
<b>Step 2 – Verify that EAP multihost has been configured correctly at interface level:</b>	
5520-24T-1# <i>show eapol multihost interface 14-20</i>	
<b>Result:</b>	
<pre> Port: 14   MultiHost Status: Enabled   Max Eap Clients: 1   Allow Non-EAP Clients: Enabled   Max Non-EAP Client MACs: 1   Use RADIUS To Auth Non-EAP MACs: Enabled   Allow Auto Non-EAP MHSA: Disabled   Allow Non-EAP Phones: Disabled   RADIUS Req Pkt Send Mode: Multicast   Allow RADIUS VLANs: Disabled   Allow Non-EAP RADIUS VLANs: Enabled   Use most recent RADIUS VLAN: Disabled     Port: 20   MultiHost Status: Enabled   Max Eap Clients: 1   Allow Non-EAP Clients: Enabled   Max Non-EAP Client MACs: 1   Use RADIUS To Auth Non-EAP MACs: Enabled   Allow Auto Non-EAP MHSA: Disabled   Allow Non-EAP Phones: Disabled   RADIUS Req Pkt Send Mode: Multicast   Allow RADIUS VLANs: Disabled   Allow Non-EAP RADIUS VLANs: Enabled           </pre>	

Use most recent RADIUS VLAN: Disabled

On the ERS5520 verify the following information:

Option	Verify
Allow Non-EAPOL Clients:	Verify that non-EAPOL (NEAP) is <b>Enabled</b> globally and at interface level.
Use RADIUS To Authenticate Non-EAPOL Clients:	Verify the use RADIUS to authenticate non-EAPOL option is <b>Enabled</b> globally and at interface level.
Non-EAPOL RADIUS Password Attribute Format:	Verify that the non-EAP password format is set for <b>MACAddr</b> . Please note, some of the older software releases required a leading period "." before and after the MAC address.
Allow Non-EAP RADIUS VLANs:	Verify that non-EAPOL RADIUS VLANs is <b>Enabled</b> globally and at interface level.

### 1.4.2.3 Verify EAP Multihost Status

**Step 1** – Assuming Siemens devices on ports 14 & 15 and Philips devices on ports 19 & 20, verify device MAC addresses:

```
5520-24T-1# show eapol multihost non-eap-mac status
```

**Result:**

```
Port Client MAC Address State
-----
14 00:18:65:00:02:01 Authenticated By RADIUS
15 00:18:65:00:02:02 Authenticated By RADIUS
19 00:09:5C:00:02:03 Authenticated By RADIUS
20 00:09:5C:00:02:04 Authenticated By RADIUS
```

**Step 2** – Assuming Siemens devices on ports 14 & 15 and Philips devices on ports 19 & 20, verify VLAN membership:

```
5520-24T-1# show vlan interface info 14-20
```

**Result:**

```
Filter      Filter
Untagged  Unregistered
Port  Frames  Frames  PVID  PRI  Tagging  Name
-----
14   No     Yes     1600  0    UntagAll  Port 14
15   No     Yes     1600  0    UntagAll  Port 15
16   No     Yes     3000  0    UntagAll  Port 16
17   No     Yes     3000  0    UntagAll  Port 17
18   No     Yes     3000  0    UntagAll  Port 18
19   No     Yes     1500  0    UntagAll  Port 19
```

20	No	Yes	1500	0	UntagAll	Port 20		
5520-24T-1# <i>show vlan</i>								
<b>Result:</b>								
Id	Name	Type	Protocol	User	PID	Active	IVL/SVL	Mgmt
1	VLAN #1	Port	None	0x0000		Yes	IVL	No
	Port Members: 1-19,21-22							
201	mgmt	Port	None	0x0000		Yes	IVL	No
	Port Members: 23-24							
1500	philips	Port	None	0x0000		Yes	IVL	No
	Port Members: 19-20,23-24							
1600	siemens	Port	None	0x0000		Yes	IVL	No
	Port Members: 14-15,23-24							
3000	general	Port	None	0x0000		Yes	IVL	No
	Port Members: 14-20,23-24							
Total VLANs: 5								

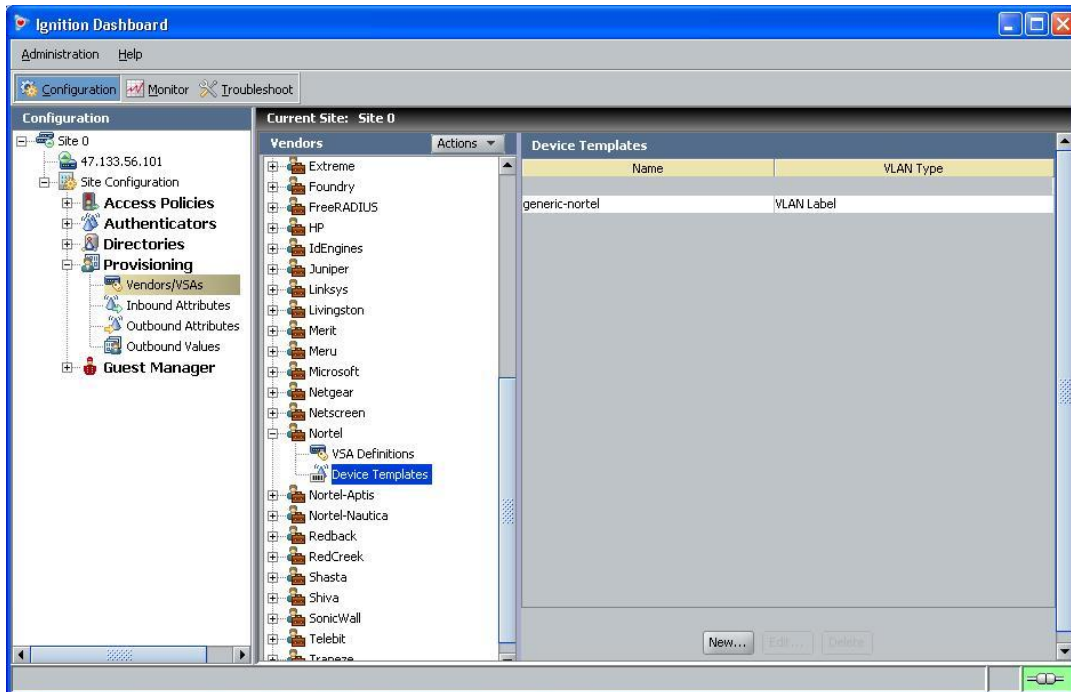
On ERS5520-1, verify the following information:

Option	Verify
Port	Display the ports where the device has successfully been authenticated.
Client MAC Address	If the IP phone has successfully authenticated via NEAP, its MAC address should be shown.
State	Verify that <b>Authenticated By RADIUS</b> is displayed
PVID Port Members	Assuming that we have two Philips devices on ports 19 & 20 and two Siemens devices on ports 14 & 15. Ports 14 & 15 should be members of VLAN 1600 with PVID of 1600. Ports 19 & 20 should be members of VLAN 1500 with PVID of 1500.

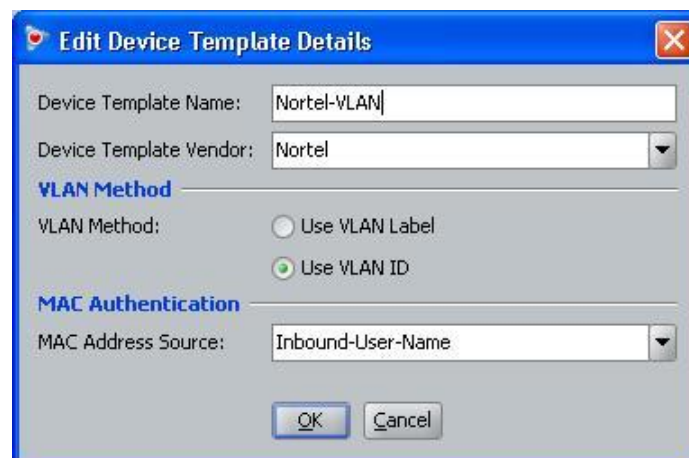
## 1.4.3 IDE Setup

### 1.4.3.1 Create a new Nortel device template

**IDE Step 1 – Go to Site Configuration ->Provisioning -> Vendor/VSA's -> Nortel -> Device Template -> New**



**IDE Step 2 – Name the new Nortel device template (Nortel-VLAN in this example), set the VLAN Method to Use VLAN ID, set the MAC Address Source: to Inbound-User-Name, and click on OK**



## IDE Step 3 – Click on *Done* to complete configuration

**Edit Device Template**

Device Template Name: Nortel-VLAN  
 Device Template Vendor: Nortel  
 VLAN Method: Use VLAN ID Edit...  
 MAC Address Source: Inbound-User-Name

**Inbound Attributes** | Outbound Attributes

Name	Vendor	Attribute Mapping

New... Delete Done

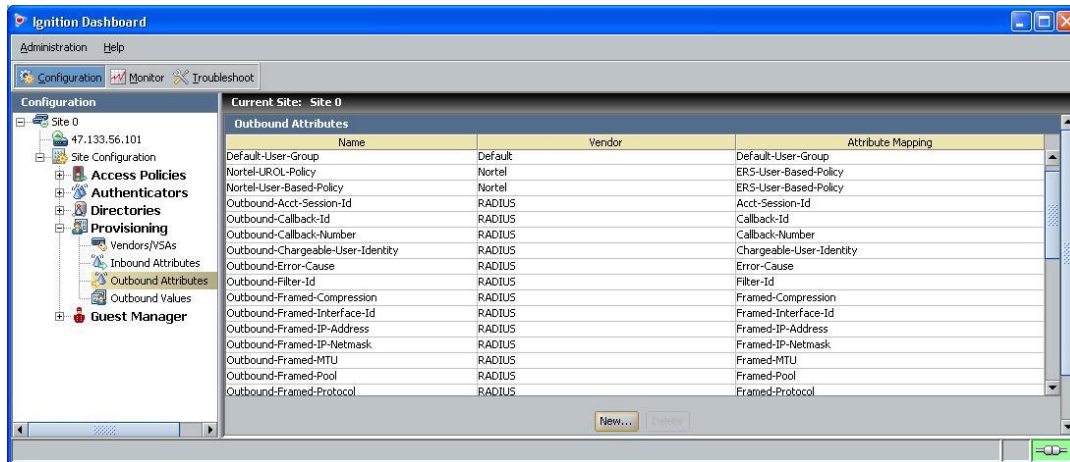


Please note that you must change the Avaya switch device template *MAC Address Source* from the default setting of *Inbound-Calling-Station-Id* to *Inbound-User-Name* for device authentication to work when using a Avaya ERS switch as an EAP authenticator. This only applies to device authentication and not user authentication.

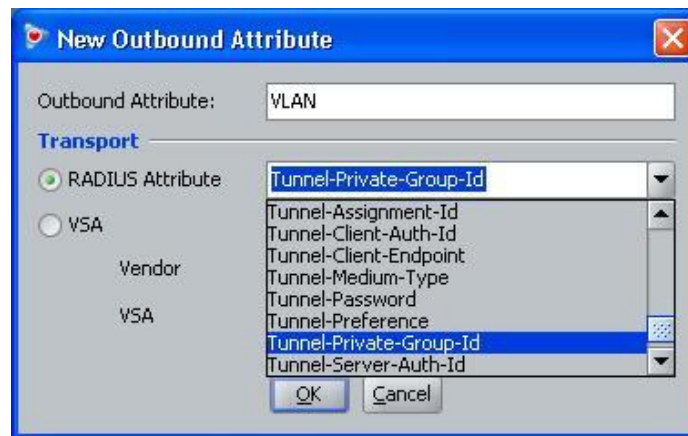


## 1.4.3.2 Configure an Outbound Attribute on Ignition Server for VLAN

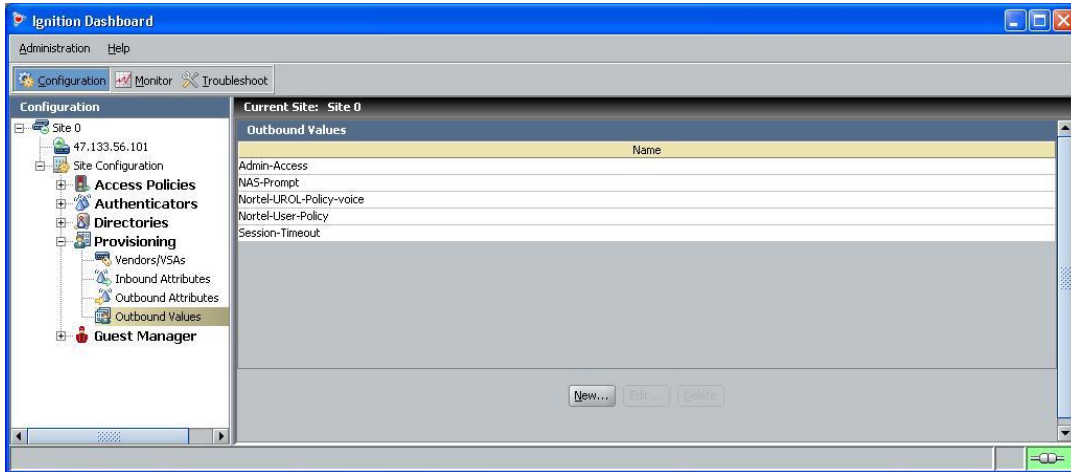
**IDE Step 1 – Go to Site Configuration -> Provisioning -> Outbound Attributes -> New**



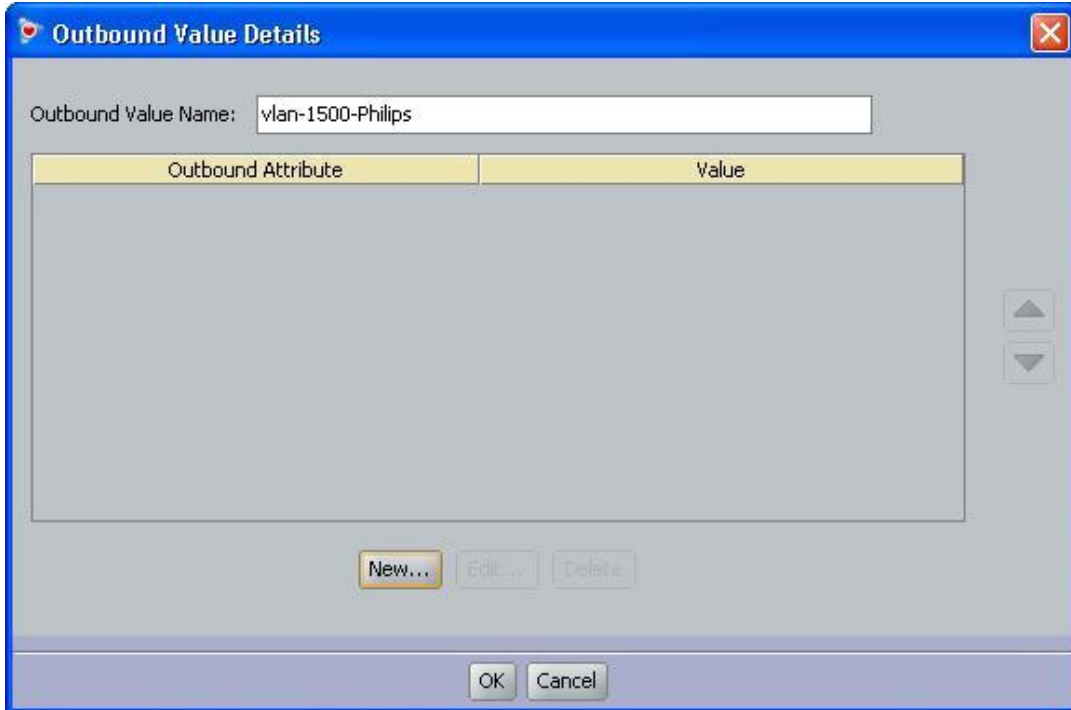
**IDE Step 2 – Via the Outbound Attribute window, enter a name for the attribute (i.e. VLAN as used in this example), and select Tunnel-Private-Group-Id via the RADIUS Attribute radio button. Click on OK when done**



**IDE Step 3 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Provisioning -> Outbound Values -> New***



**IDE Step 4 – Using the Outbound Attribute created in Step 2, we will add the VLAN ID value for the Philips VLAN. Start by entering a name via the *Outbound Value Name:* window (i.e. vlan-1500-Philips as used in this example) and click on *New***



**IDE Step 5 – Select the Outbound Attributes name created in Step 2 (i.e. VLAN as used in this example) via the *Choose Global Outbound Attribute*: pull down menu. Make sure the *Fixed Value* radio button is selected. Enter an name (i.e. Philips-VLAN-1500 as used in this example) in the *VLAN Label*: window and enter the correct VLAN number (i.e. 1500 as used in this example) in the *VLAN ID*: window. Click on *OK* twice when done.**

**Outbound Value Instance**

Choose Global Outbound Attribute: VLAN

Fixed Value

VLAN Label: Philips-VLAN-1500

VLAN ID: 1500

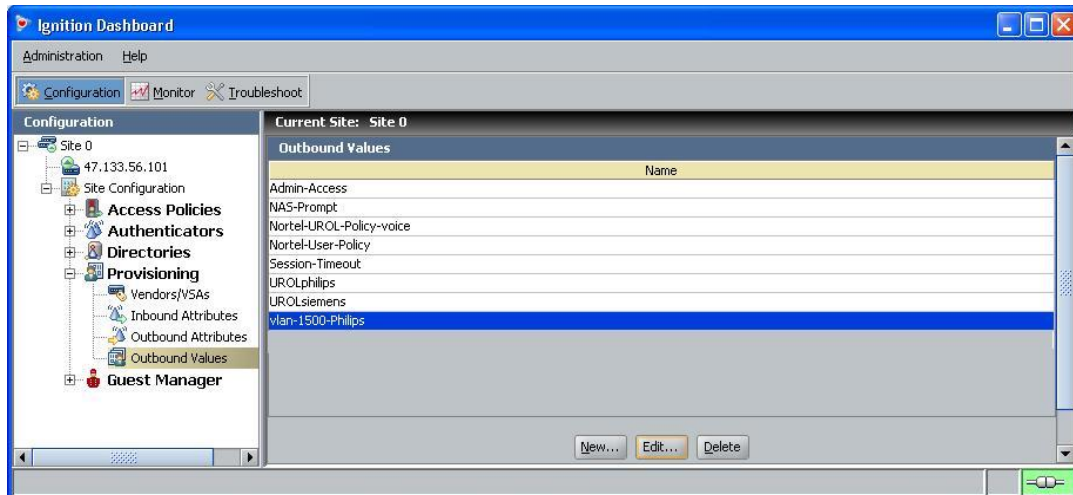
Attribute Value: User Attributes

- first-name
- last-name
- network-usage
- office-location
- role
- title
- user-id

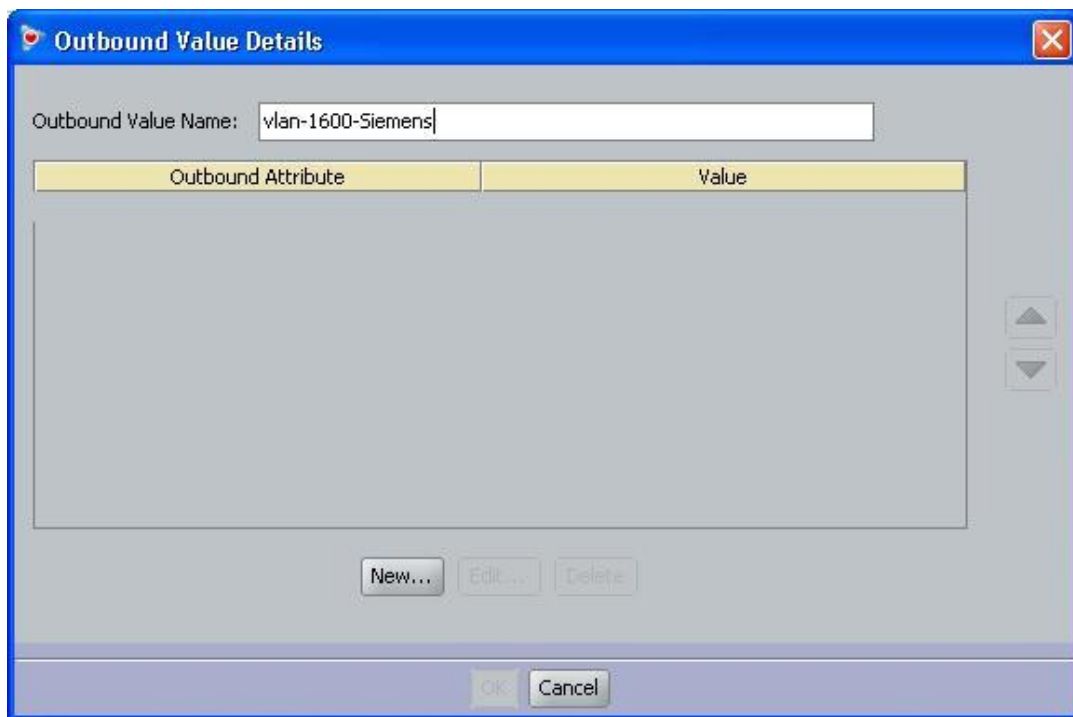
Based on the settings at the device template level, either the VLAN Label or ID will be sent. Note that VLAN labels are case sensitive for some authenticators.

OK Cancel

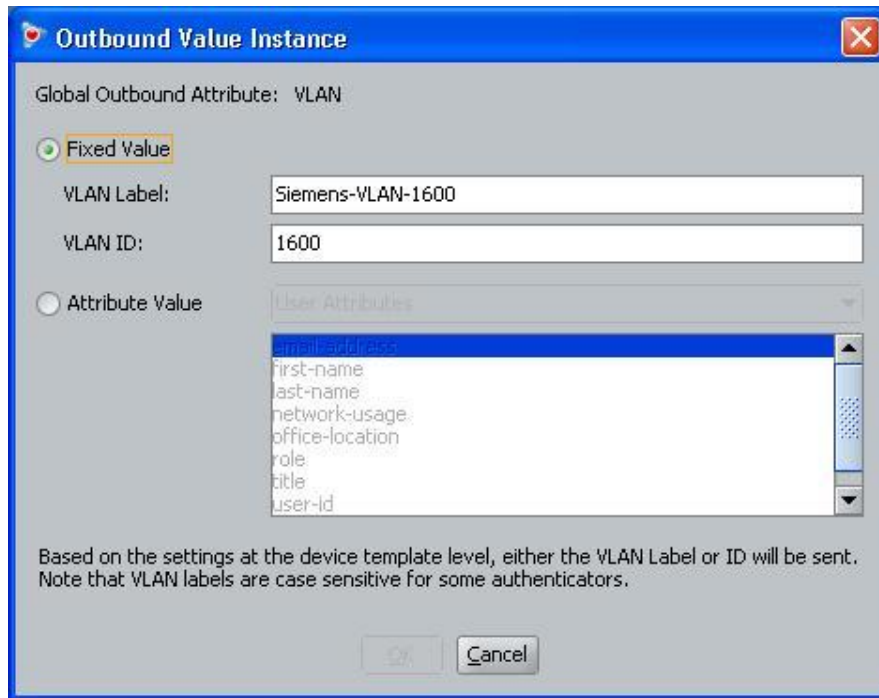
**IDE Step 6 – We will now repeat step 3 to 5 to add the RADIUS attribute for the Siemens VLAN. Go to *Site Configuration -> Provisioning -> Outbound Values -> New***



**IDE Step 7 – Using the Outbound Attribute created in Step 2, we will add the VLAN ID value for the Siemens VLAN. Start by entering a name via the *Outbound Value Name:* window (i.e. vlan-1600-Siemens as used in this example) and click on *New***



**IDE Step 8 – Select the Outbound Attributes name created in Step 2 (i.e. VLAN as used in this example) via the *Choose Global Outbound Attribute*: pull down menu. Make sure the *Fixed Value* radio button is selected. Enter a name (i.e. Siemens-VLAN-1600 as used in this example) in the *VLAN Label*: window and enter the correct VLAN number (i.e. 1600 as used in this example) in the *VLAN ID*: window. Click on *OK* twice when done.**

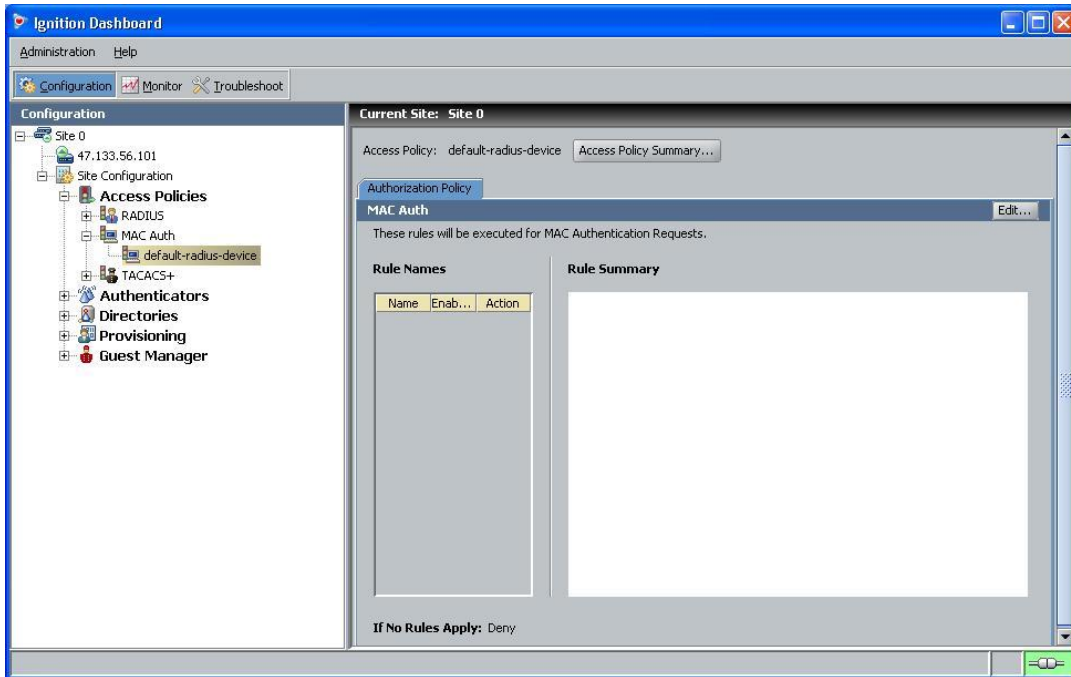


### 1.4.3.3 Add Access Policy

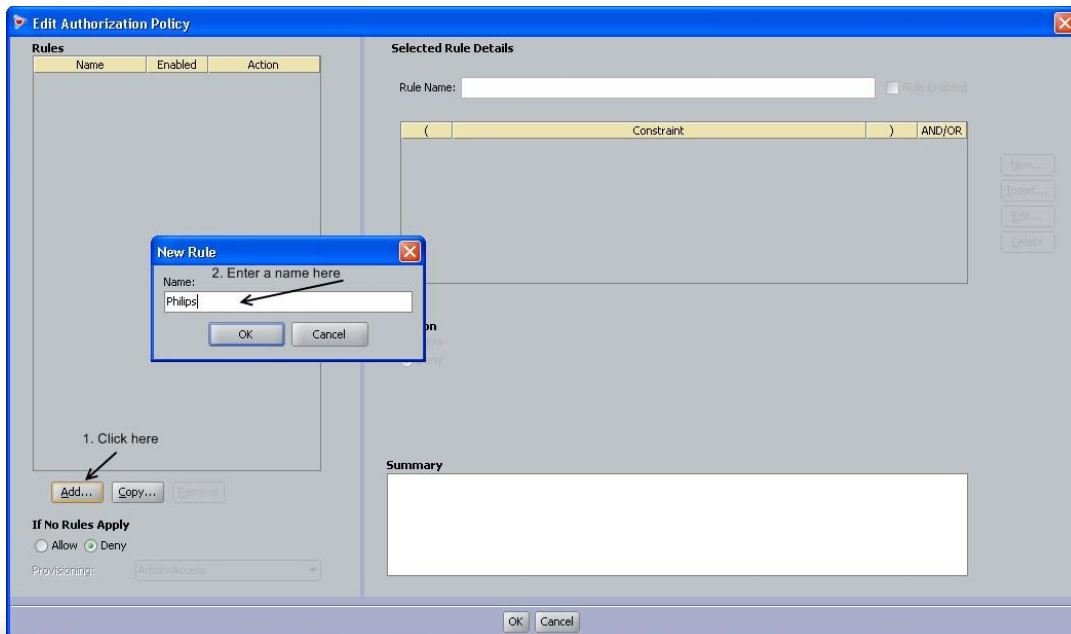
The following is a list of top biomedical manufacturers vendor MAC's. The Philips and Siemens MAC prefix as shown in this table will be used for this policy.

Prefix	Vendor
00095C	Philips Medical System – Cardiac and Monitoring System
00251B	Philips CareServant
001865	Siemens Medical Solutions Diagnostics Manufacturing (formerly Bayer Diagnostics Sudbury Ltd)
0030E6	Draeger Medical Systems, Inc. (was: SIEMENS MEDICAL SYSTEMS)
0003B1	Hospira Inc. (was: Abbott Laboratories)
001AFA	Welch Allyn, Inc.

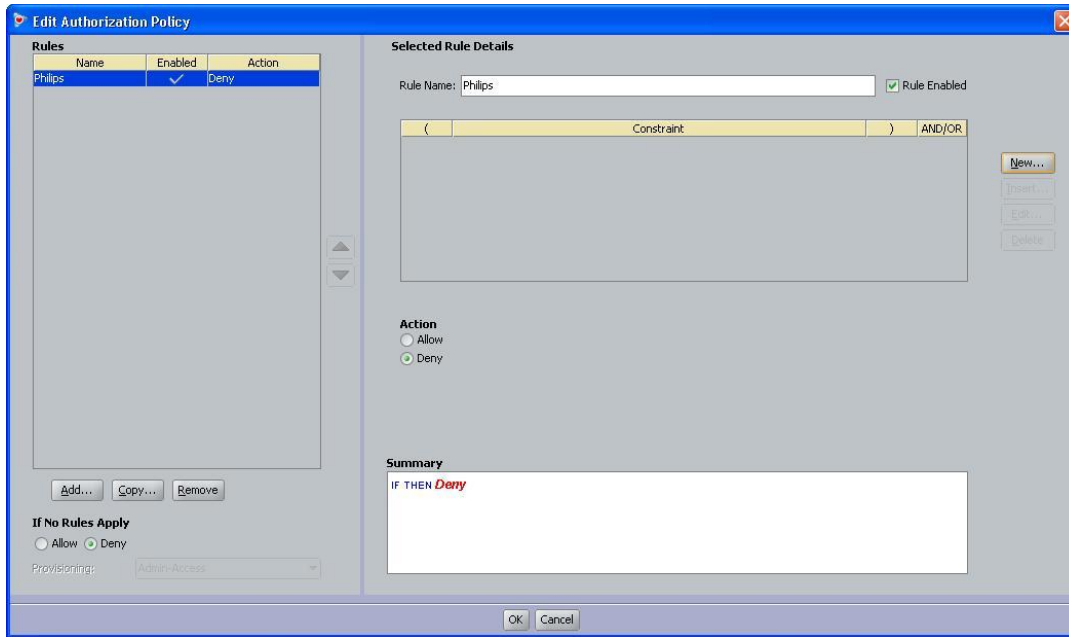
**IDE Step 1 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Access Policies -> MAC Auth -> default-radius-device* and click on *Edit***



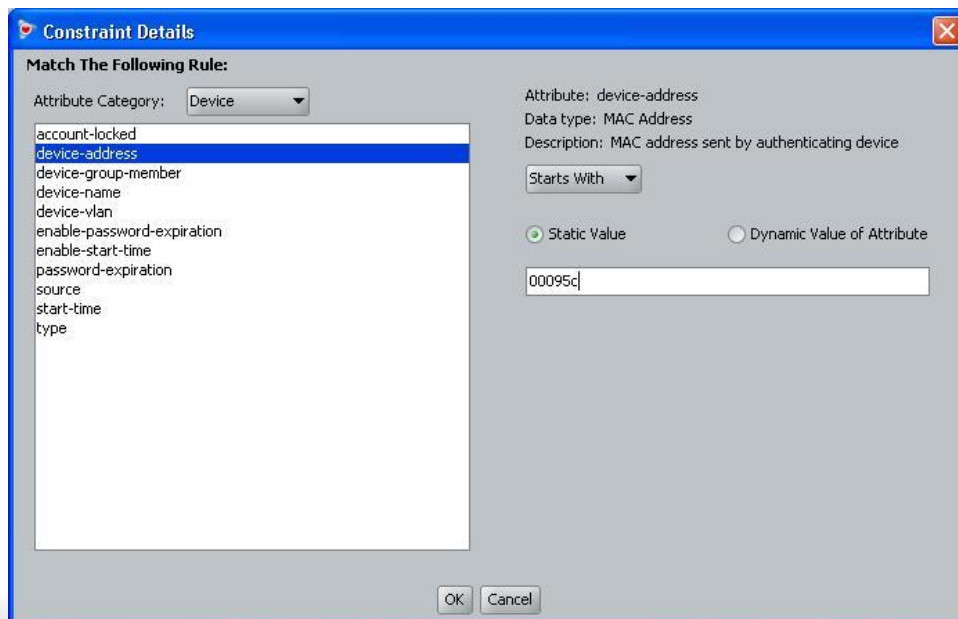
**IDE Step 2 – First we will create a rule for the Philips medical devices. Start by clicking on *Add* and then enter a name for the rule when the *New Rule* window pops up.**



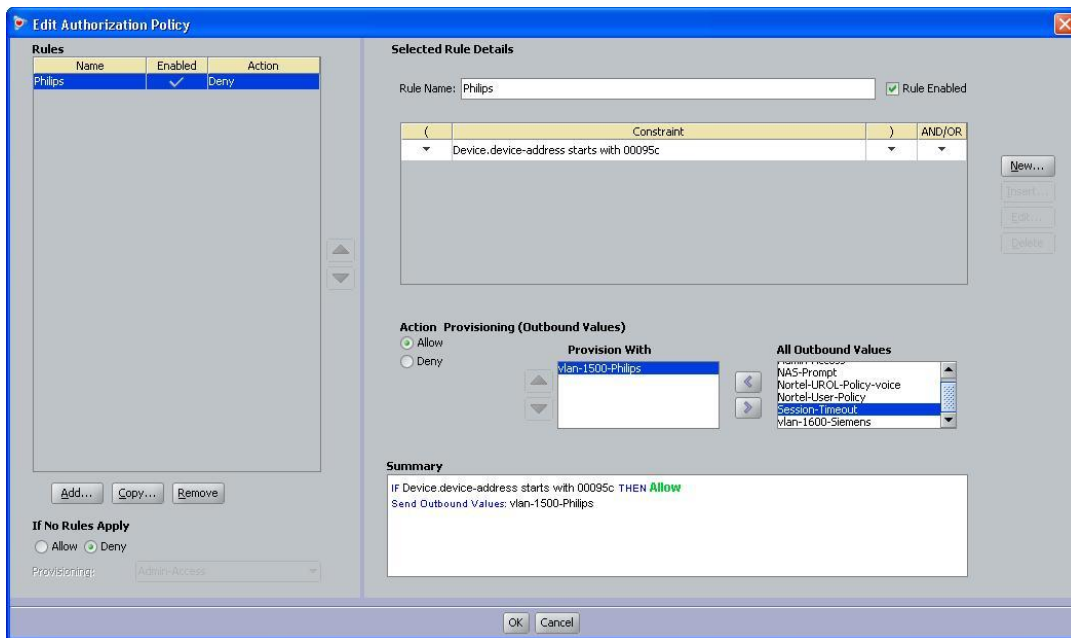
**IDE Step 3 – Via the *Edit Authentication Policy* window, click on *New***



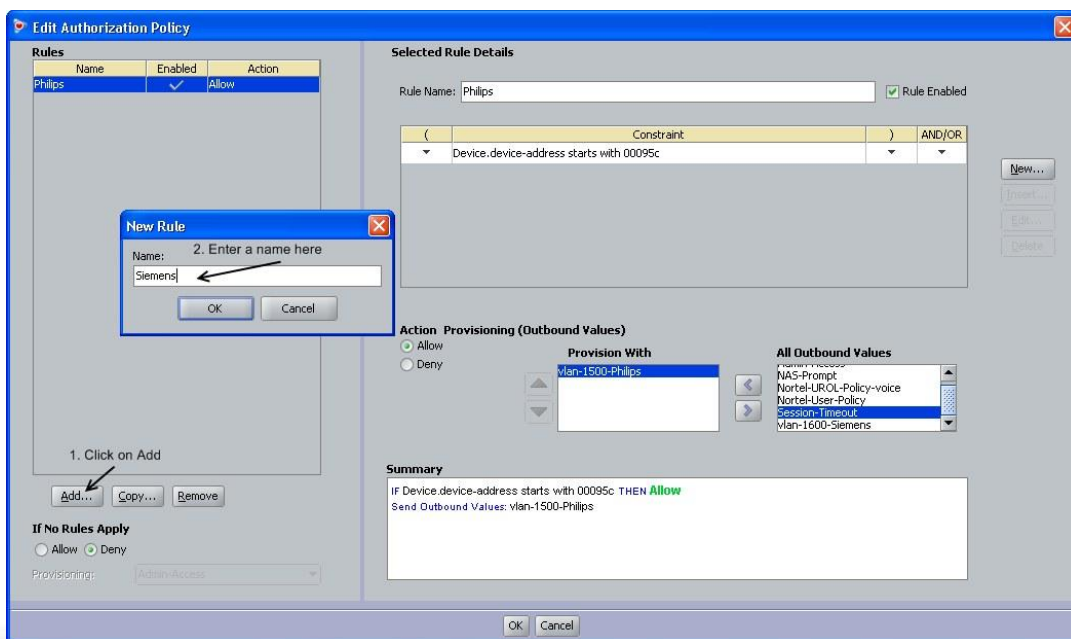
**IDE Step 4 – In the *Constraint Details* window, under *Attribute Category*, select *Device* and then scroll down and select *device-address*. Next, via the right hand side plane, select *Starts With*, make sure *Static Value* is selected and enter the first three digits of the MAC address. In our example, we are authenticating Philips MAC addresses which start with “00:09:5C” so we will enter 00095c. Click on *OK* when completed.**



**IDE Step 5 – Once back at the *Edit Authentication Policy* window, click the *Allow* radio button via *Action Provisioning* and move the attribute we configured above named *vlan-1500-philips* from *All Outbound Value* box to the *Provision With* box.**

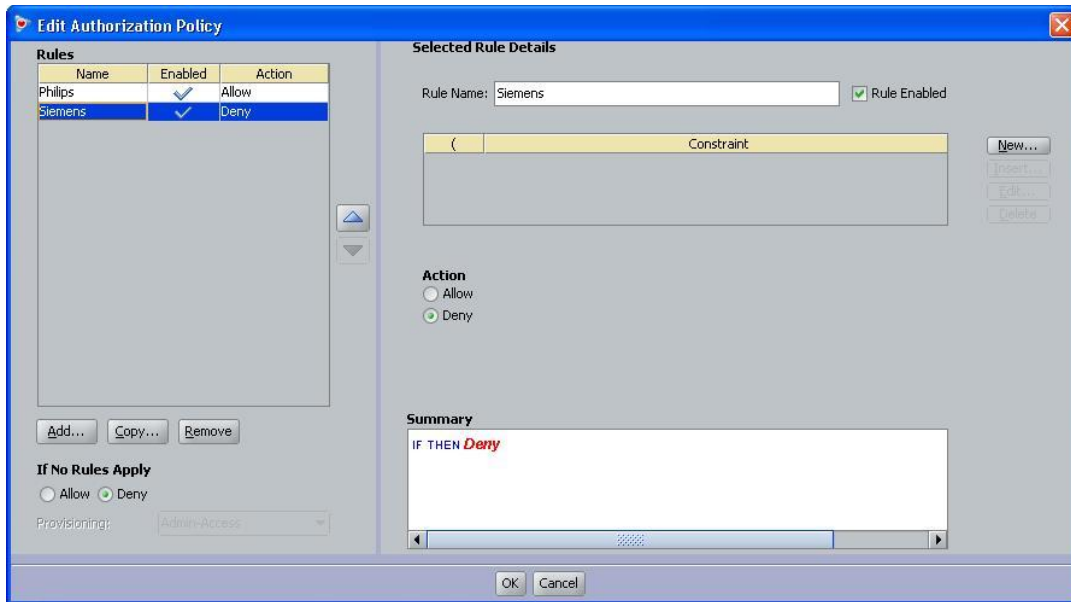


**IDE Step 6 – Next, we will create a rule for the Siemens medical devices. Click on *Add* and then enter a name for the rule when the *New Rule* window pops up.**

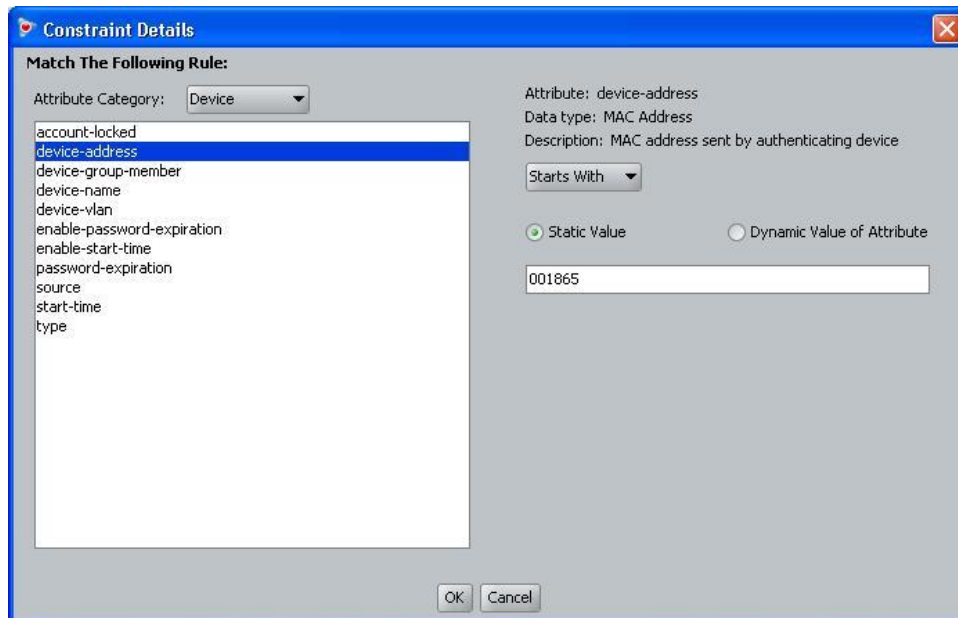




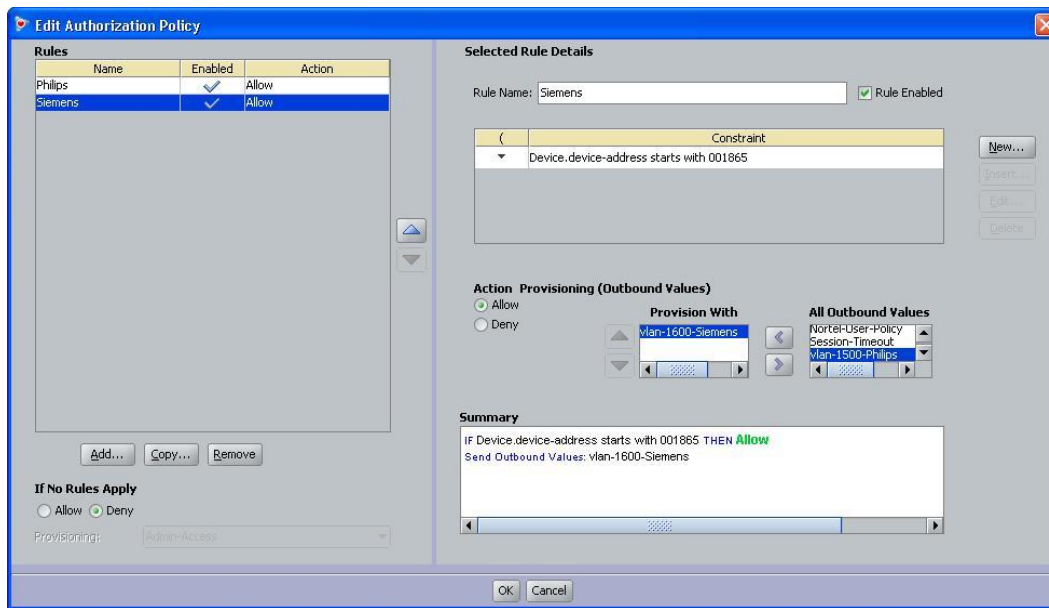
**IDE Step 7 – Via the *Edit Authentication Policy* window, click on *New*.**



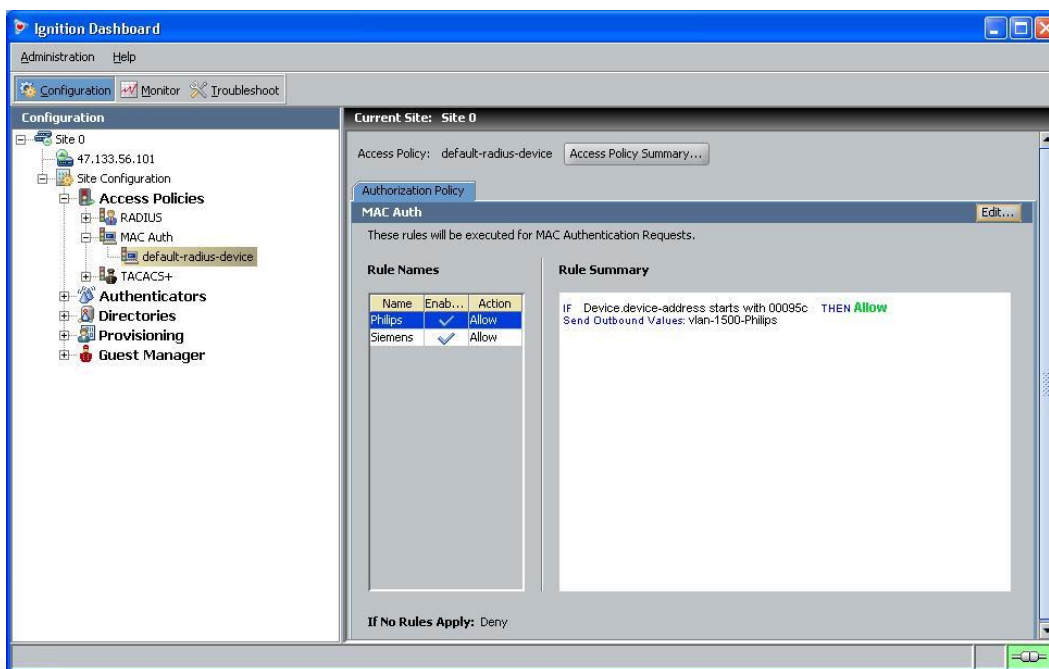
**IDE Step 8 – In the *Constraint Details* window, under *Attribute Category*, select *Device* and then scroll down and select *device-address*. Next, via the right hand side plane, select *Starts With*, make sure *Static Value* is selected and enter the first three digits of the MAC address. In our example, we are authenticating Siemens MAC addresses which start with “00:18:65” so we will enter 001865. Click on *OK* when completed.**



**IDE Step 9 – Once back at the *Edit Authentication Policy* window, click the *Allow* radio button via *Action Provisioning* and move the attribute we configured above named *vlan-1600-Siemens* from *All Outbound Value* box to the *Provision With* box.**



**IDE Step 10 – Once completed, the policy should look something like the following. Click on the *Access Policy Summary* button next to verify the policy as shown below**



**Policy Summary For default-radius-device**

Policy Summary Copy Print...

## Access Policy: default-radius-device

**Identity Routing**  
Default Directory Set

**Authorization Policy**

Rule Name	Rule Summary
Philips	IF Device.device-address starts with 00095c THEN Allow Send Outbound Values: vlan-1500-Philips
Siemens	IF Device.device-address starts with 001865 THEN Allow Send Outbound Values: vlan-1600-Siemens

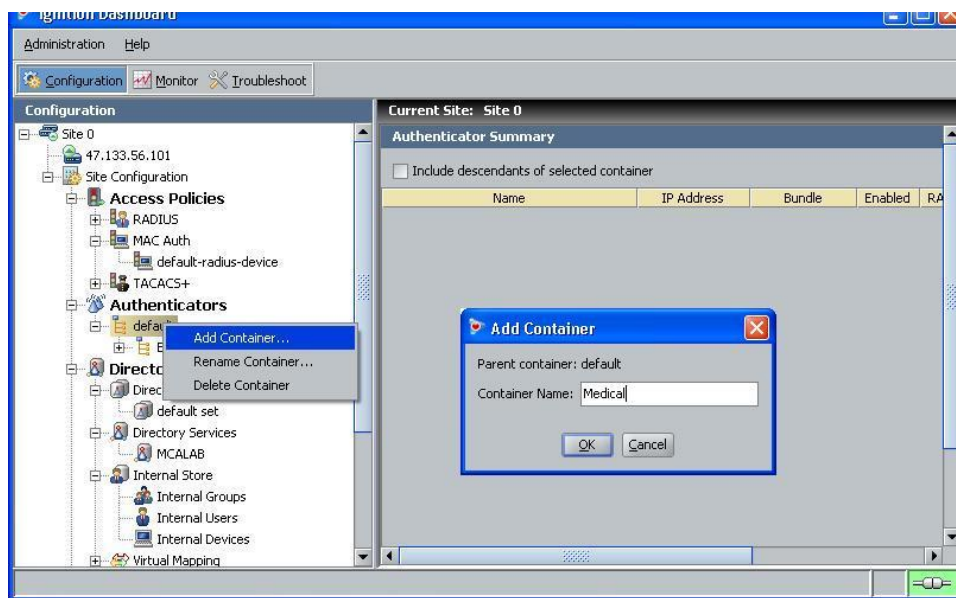
If No Rules Apply: Deny

OK

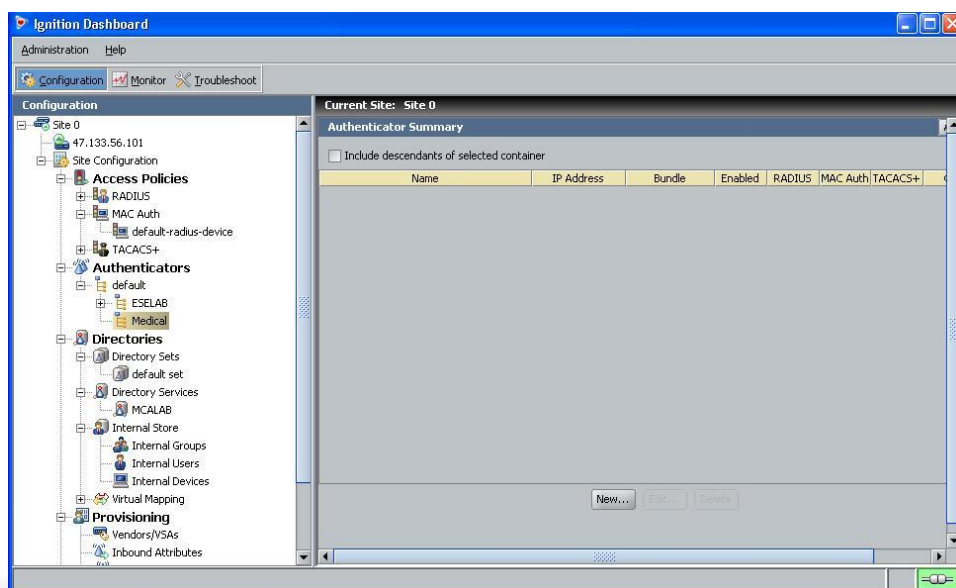
### 1.4.3.4 Add the Nortel switches as authenticators

For Ignition Server to process the Avaya switch RADIUS requests, each switch must be added as an Authenticator.

**IDE Step 1 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Authenticators -> default*. For example, we will create new container named *Medical* by right clicking *default* and selecting *Add Container*.**



**IDE Step 2 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Authenticators -> default -> Medical* and click on *New*.**



**IDE Step 3 – Enter the settings as shown below. For the *Device Template*, select the template we created in the section above titled “Create a new Nortel device template”, *Nortel-VLAN* as used in our example. Make sure *Enable MAC Auth* is checked off and *Do Not Use Password* is selected to allow device authentication. You can leave *Enable RADIUS Access* checked off if you like for user authentication, but, it is not required for this example. Click on *OK* when done.**

**Authenticator Details**

Name: 5520-8  Enable Authenticator

IP Address: 47.133.56.66  Bundle

Container: default.Medical

Authenticator Type: Wired

Vendor: Nortel Device Template: Nortel-VLAN

**RADIUS Settings** | TACACS+ Settings

RADIUS Shared Secret: ..... Show

Enable RADIUS Access

Access Policy: default-radius-user

Enable MAC Auth

Access Policy: default-radius-device

Do Not Use Password

Use RADIUS Shared Secret As Password

Use This Password

OK Cancel

The screenshot shows the 'Authenticator Details' configuration window. The window has a blue title bar with a close button. The main area is divided into several sections:

- General Settings:**
  - Name: 5520-8
  - IP Address: 47.133.56.66
  - Container: [default.ESELAB](#)
  - Authenticator Type: Wired
  - Vendor: Nortel
  - Device Template: Nortel-VLAN
  - Enable Authenticator:
  - Bundle:
- RADIUS Settings (Active Tab):**
  - RADIUS Shared Secret: [masked] Show
  - Enable RADIUS Access:
  - Access Policy: Medical Philips Devices
  - Enable MAC Auth:
  - Access Policy: default-radius-device
  - Do Not Use Password:
  - Use RADIUS Shared Secret As Password:
  - Use This Password:  [masked] Show
- TACACS+ Settings:** (Inactive tab)

At the bottom of the window are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

### 1.4.3.5 Add Internal Devices

Next, we will add the vendor MAC prefix via the Internal Store on Ignition Server.

**IDE Step 1 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Directories -> Internal Store -> Internal Devices*. First, we will add the MAC prefix for Philips. Via the Internal Devices window. Click on *New* and enter the MAC prefix *00095c\** as shown below and click *OK* when done.**

**New**

**Info**

MAC Address:   Record Disabled

Name:

Type:

Source:

VLAN Label:

VLAN ID:

Start Time:

Expiration Time:

Provisioned By:

**Custom Attributes**

custom 1:  custom 2:

custom 3:  custom 4:

custom 5:  custom 6:

**Groups** **Users**

**IDE Step 2 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Directories -> Internal Store -> Internal Devices*. Next, we will add the MAC prefix for Siemens Via the Internal Devices window. Click on *New* and enter the MAC prefix *001865\*\** as shown below and click *OK* when done.**

**New**

**Info**

MAC Address:   Record Disabled

Name:

Type:

Source:

VLAN Label:

VLAN ID:

Start Time:

Expiration Time:

Provisioned By:

**Custom Attributes**

custom 1:  custom 2:

custom 3:  custom 4:

custom 5:  custom 6:

**Groups** **Users**

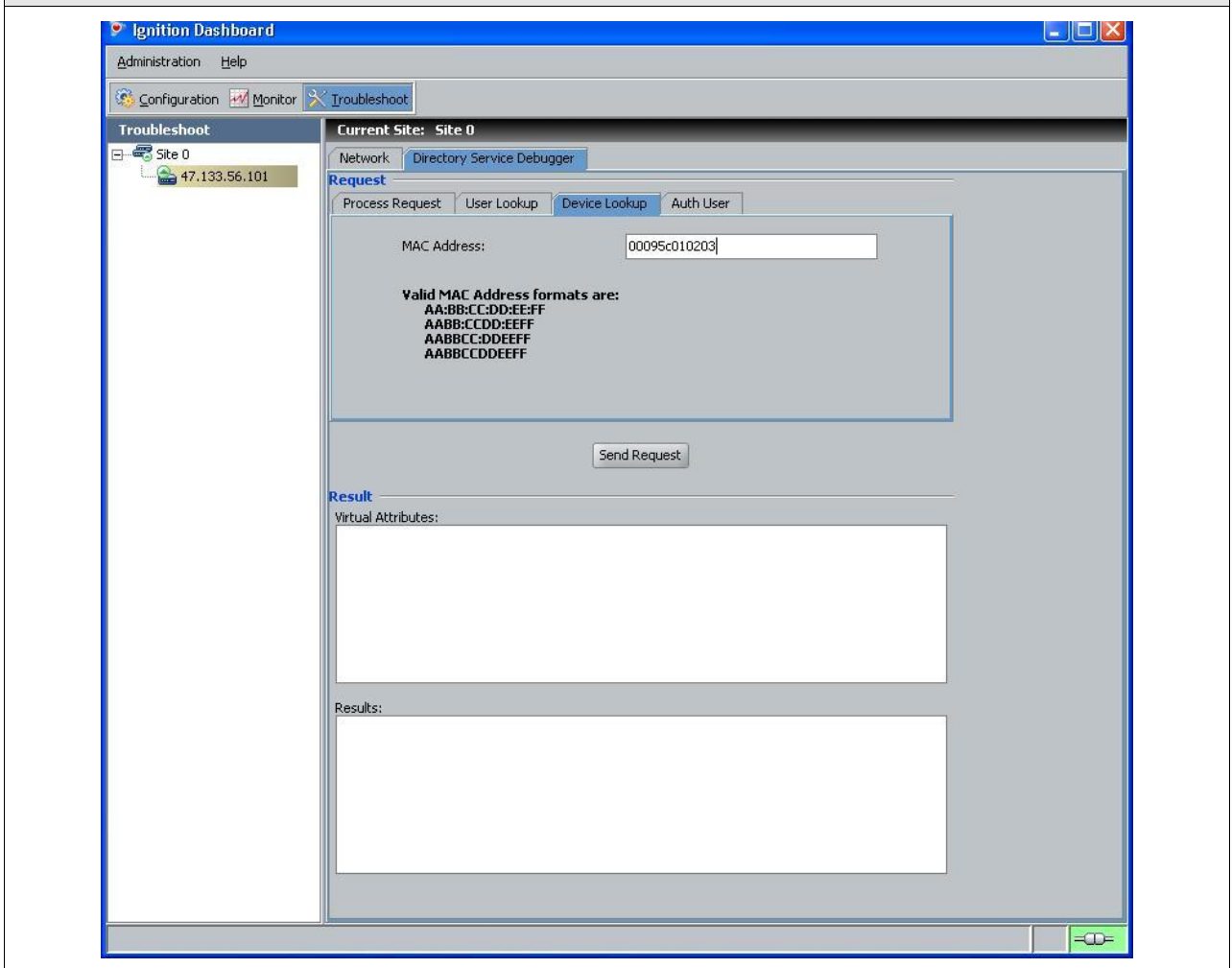
Internal Group Name



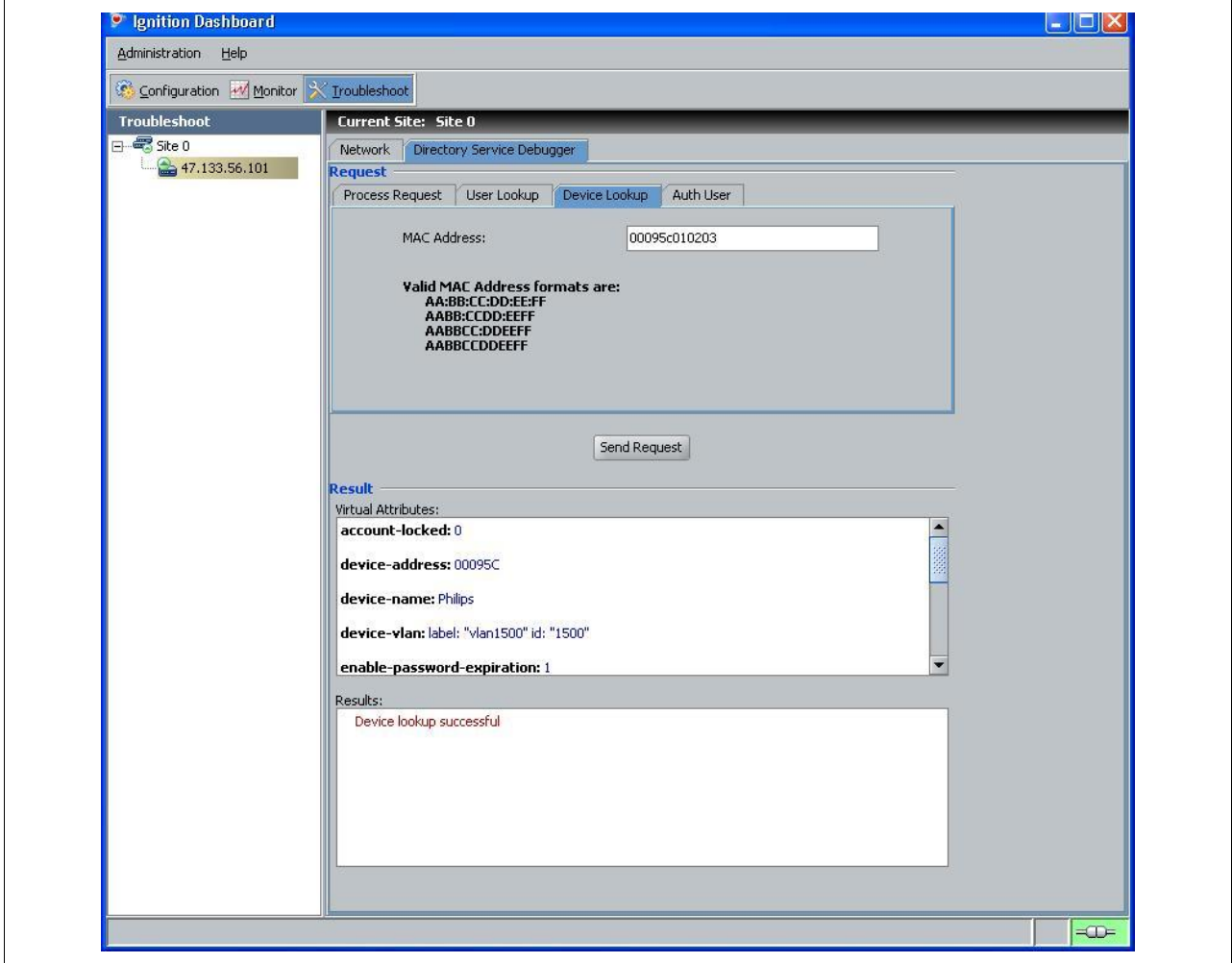
## 1.4.4 Verify IDE Device Authentication

You can test a device lookup and authentication by using the Ignition Server Advanced Troubleshooting feature. For example, let's assume we wish to test a Philips device which starts with a vendor MAC of "00:09:5c".

**Step 1 – Via Ignition Dashboard, select the IP address of the Ignition Server, click on the *Troubleshoot* tab, go to *Directory Service Debugger* and select the *Device Lookup* tab. Enter a valid MAC address to test such as *00095c010203* and click on the *Send Request* button.**



**Result:**



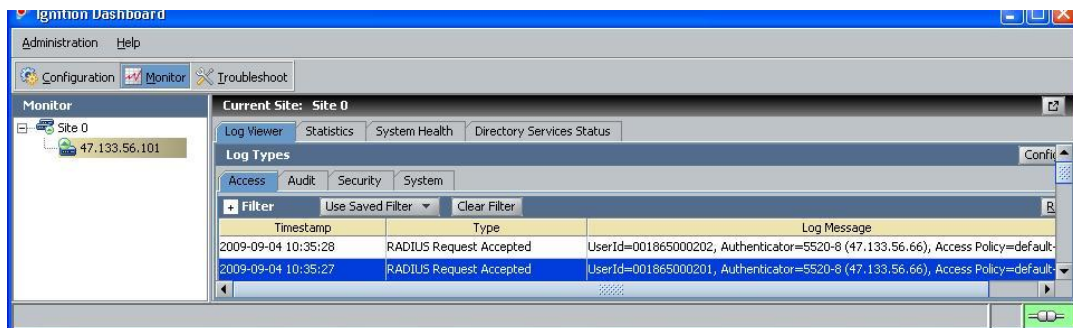
Via Dashboard, verify the following information:

Option	Verify
Results	First of all, if successful, <b>Device lookup successful</b> should be displayed
Virtual Attributes	Verify the following pertaining to the configuration used in this example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Account-locked: <b>0</b> (0 indicates account is not locked)</li> <li>Device-address: <b>00095c</b></li> <li>Device-name: <b>Philips</b></li> <li>Device-vlan: label: <b>"vlan1500" id: "1500"</b></li> </ul>

## 1.4.5 Verify device authentication from ERS switch

You can view the authentication details for each device and user via Ignition Dashboard which provides extensive details about the device or user. From here you can get the full MAC address for the device, what port was used on the authenticator switch, and various details pertaining to the device such as RADIUS attributes and device details. Knowing this information, you could keep a database of all medical device identifiers and the switch and port number this device is attached to. If you like, you could then setup RADIUS user authentication for an individual MAC address instead of device authentication using a MAC wildcard.

**Step 1 – In Dashboard, select the IP address of the Ignition Server and click on the *Monitor* tab, go to *Log Viewer*, and select the *Access* tab. Via the message of a valid device, right-click the message and select *Access Record Details*.**



**Result:**

**Access Record Details**
✕

**Authentication/Authorization Request Details**

- ☐ **General Details**  
 Received: 2009-09-04 10:35:28  
 User Id: 001865000202  
 Access Policy: default-radius-device  
 Authenticator: /default/Medical/5520-8  
 MAC Address: 001865000202  
 Authentication Result: Authenticated  
 Authorization Result: Allow
- ☐ **Inbound Attributes**  
 User-Name: 001865000202  
 NAS-IP-Address: 47.133.56.66  
 NAS-Port: 9  
 Service-Type: 1
- ☐ **Authentication Details**  
 Outer Tunnel Type: NONE  
 Outer Tunnel User: 001865000202  
 Inner Tunnel Type: MAC\_AUTH  
 Inner Tunnel User:  
 Authentication Result: Authenticated
- ☐ **Authorization Details**  
 Policy Rule Used: Siemens  
 Authorization Result: Allow
- ☐ **Outbound Attributes**  
 VLAN (Tunnel-Private-Group-Id): 1600
- ☐ **Device Details**  
 account-locked: False  
 device-address: 001865  
 device-name: Siemens-Wildcard  
 device-vlan: ☐☐  
 enable-password-expiration: True  
 enable-start-time: True  
 password-expiration: 2010-09-04 08:41:47  
 source:  
 start-time: 2009-09-04 08:41:47  
 type:
- ☐ **Groups**  
 <not looked up>

Close

At minimum, verify the following items:

Option	Verify
Authentication Result	If successful, <b>Authenticated</b> should be displayed. If not, verify the device using the previous step and if this also fails, verify the Ignition Server configuration.
Authorization Result	If successful, <b>Allow</b> should be displayed. If not, verify the device using the previous step and if this also fails, verify the Ignition Server configuration.
User Id	This field displays the full MAC address of the device.
Access Policy	This field displays the Ignition Server policy used for this device. It should match the configuration you used for this device.
NAS-Port	This is useful information in that it displays the port number on the Avaya ERS switch where device is on. You can use this information to keep track of each device MAC address and what port on the switch the device is connected to.

## 1.4.6 Adding User Based Policies (UBP) Option

The ERS 5500 and ERS 5600 both support User Based Policies (UBP) that can be used with EAP or non-EAP MAC authentication. UBP filter sets can be configured locally on the switch and applied upon an EAP Supplicant or non-EAP device successfully authenticating against a RADIUS server. Once the EAP Supplicant or non-EAP device is authenticated by RADIUS, the RADIUS server can be setup to send a RADIUS attribute for UBP. The RADIUS return attribute for UBP is simply the UBP filter set name. This allows you to configure different UBP filter sets and have RADIUS tell the switch what policy to apply based on the user or device credentials.

The following command is used to configure UBP:

- ERS5520(config)# **qos ubp classifier name <Word 1..16 character string> ?**

addr-type	Specify the address type (IPv4, IPv6) classifier criteria
block	Specify the label to identify access-list elements that are of the same block
drop-action	Specify the drop action
ds-field	Specify the DSCP classifier criteria
dst-ip	Specify the destination IP classifier criteria
dst-mac	Specify the destination MAC classifier criteria
dst-port-min	Specify the L4 destination port minimum value classifier criteria
ethertype	Specify the ethertype classifier criteria
eval-order	Specify the evaluation order
flow-id	Specify the IPv6 flow identifier classifier criteria
next-header	Specify the IPv6 next header classifier criteria
priority	Specify the user priority classifier criteria
protocol	Specify the IPv4 protocol classifier criteria
set-drop-prec	Specify the set drop precedence
src-ip	Specify the source IP classifier criteria
src-mac	Specify the source MAC classifier criteria
src-port-min	Specify the L4 source port minimum value classifier criteria
update-lp	Specify the update user priority
update-dscp	Specify the update DSCP
vlan-min	Specify the Vlan ID minimum value classifier criteria
vlan-tag	Specify the vlan tag classifier criteria
<cr>	

Assuming we wish to add UBP configuration to this example, please following the configuration steps shown below.

### 1.4.6.1 ERS5520 Policy Configuration

Although any number of items can be configured for the policy, we will create two simply policies to remark all traffic from the Philips VLAN with a DSCP value of 26 (Gold) and remark all traffic from the Siemens VLAN with a DSCP value of 16 (Silver).

**ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Configure a policy using the name ‘philips’ and remark DSCP with a DSCP value of 26. We will set the eval-order to 5 (value from 1-255) in case you wish to add additional filters in the future with a higher preference.**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# qos ubp classifier name philips ethertype 0x0800 update-dscp 26 eval-order 5
```

**ERS5520-1 Step 2 – Enable the UBP set**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# qos ubp set name philips
```

**ERS5520-1 Step 3 – Configure a policy using the name ‘philips’ and remark DSCP with a DSCP value of 26. We will set the eval-order to 5 (value from 1-255) in case you wish to add additional filters in the future with a higher preference.**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# qos ubp classifier name siemens ethertype 0x0800 update-dscp
16 eval-order 5
```

**ERS5520-1 Step 4 – Enable the UBP set**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# qos ubp set name siemens
```

**ERS5520-1 Step 3 – Enable ubp**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# qos agent ubp high-security-local
```



The default ubp classifier action non-match action is for forward traffic. In older software releases for the ERS5500, this was not the case and you had to enter the command `qos ubp set name <policy_name> drop-nm-action disable`. You can quickly check to see if the software versions you are using require the drop non-match action by simple typing in `qos ubp set name philips ?` and checking if the command `drop-nm-action` is displayed or not.

#### 1.4.6.2 Enable EAP User Based Policies at Global Level

**ERS5520-1 Step 1 – Enable EAP user-based Policies**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eapol user-based-policies enable
```

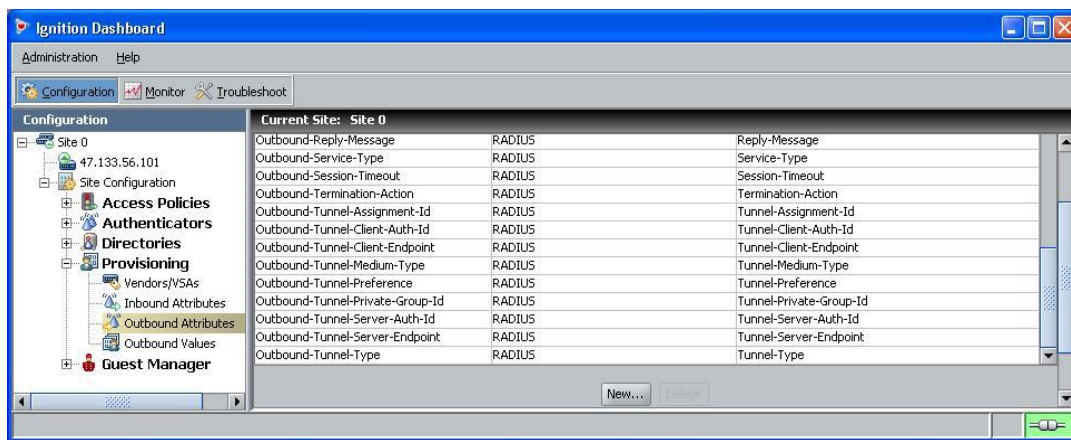
**ERS5520-1 Step 2 – Enable EAP multihost NEAP policies**

```
5520-24T-1(config)# eapol multihost non-eap-user-based-policies enable
```

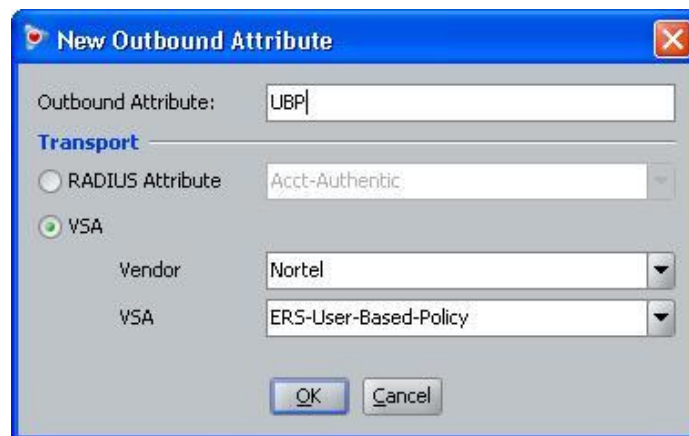
### 1.4.6.3 IDE Policy Setup

On the RADIUS server, Nortel Specific Option 562 using Vendor-assigned attribute number 110 is used by setting the string value to the policy configured on the ERS5520 switch with the string always starting with "UROL" and then the policy name – i.e *UROLphilips* and *UROLsiemens* as per the policies configured on ERS5520-1. On Ignition Server, the Nortel vendor VSA definitions are already defined and can be viewed by using Ignition Dashboard and going to *Site Configuration -> Provisioning -> Vendors/VSAs -> Nortel -> VSA Definitions* where the attribute used for UBP is named *ERS-User-Based-Policy*.

**IDE Step 1 – Go to *Site Configuration ->Provisioning -> Outbound Attributes* and click on *New*.**

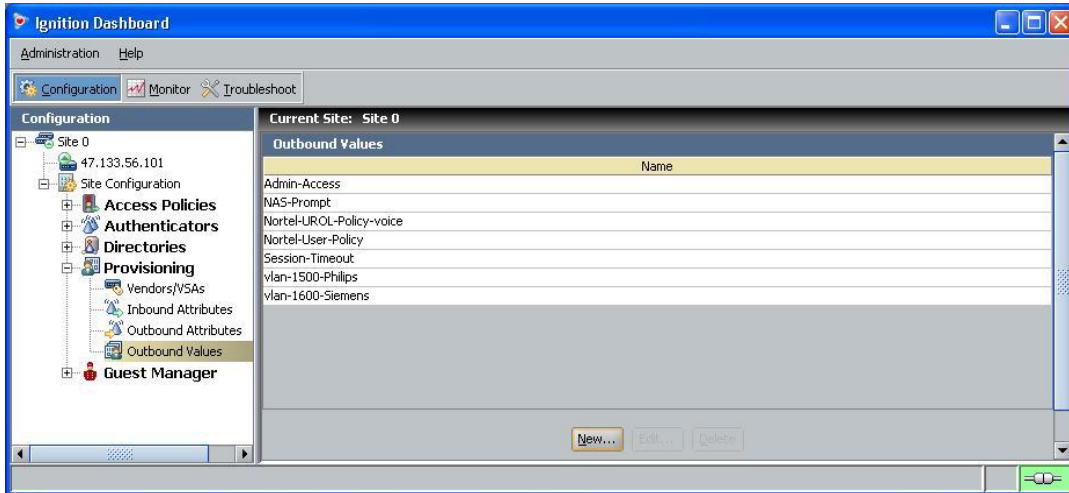


**IDE Step 2 – Enter an appropriate name in the *Outbound Attribute* window (i.e. UBP as used in this example), select VSA Vendor *Nortel* and VSA value *ERS-User-Based-Policy* as shown below.**

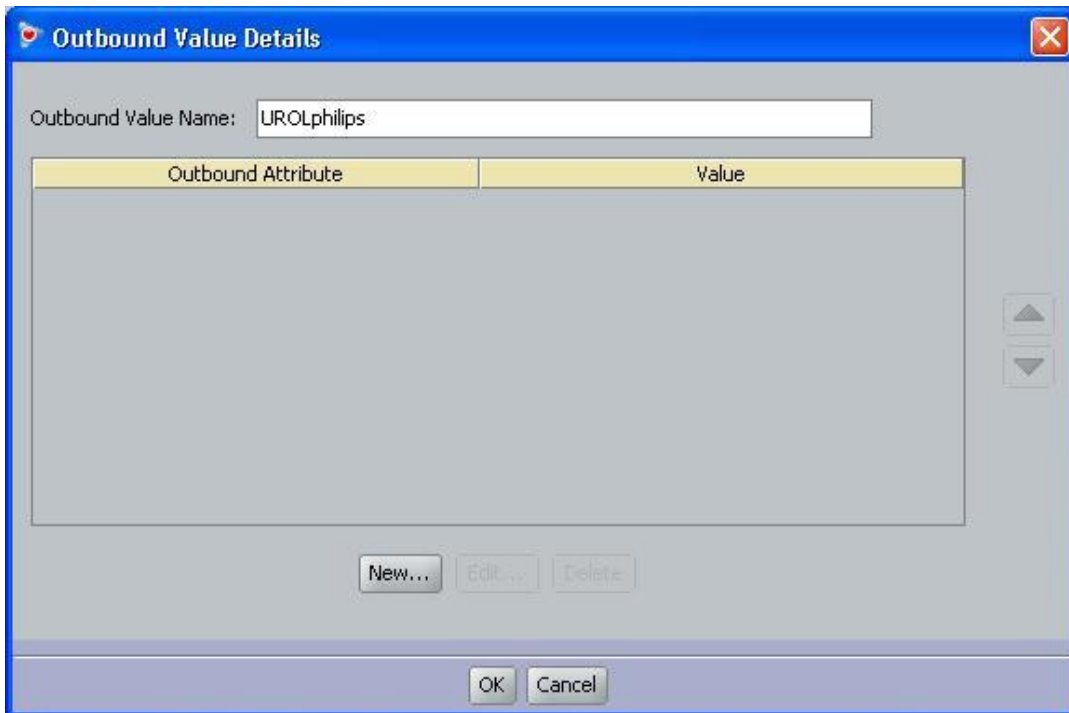




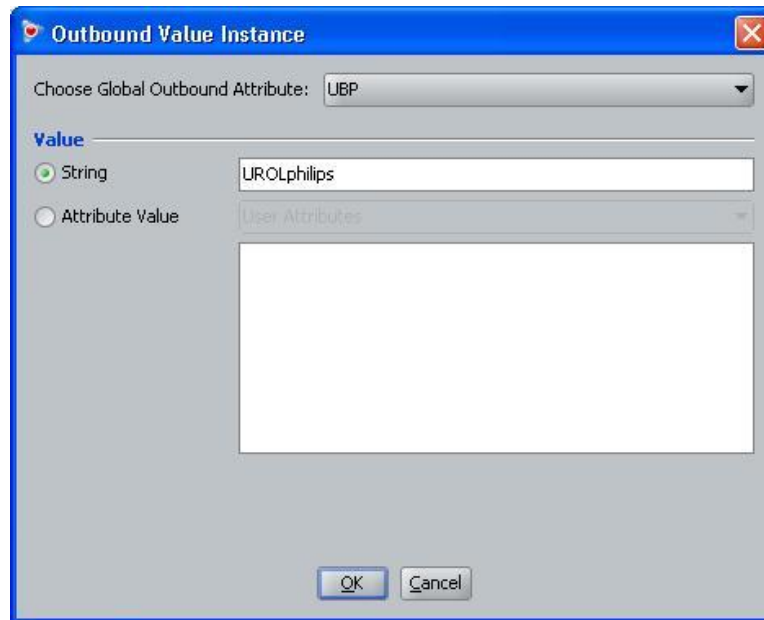
**IDE Step 3 – Go to *Site Configuration ->Provisioning -> Outbound Values* and click on *New*.**



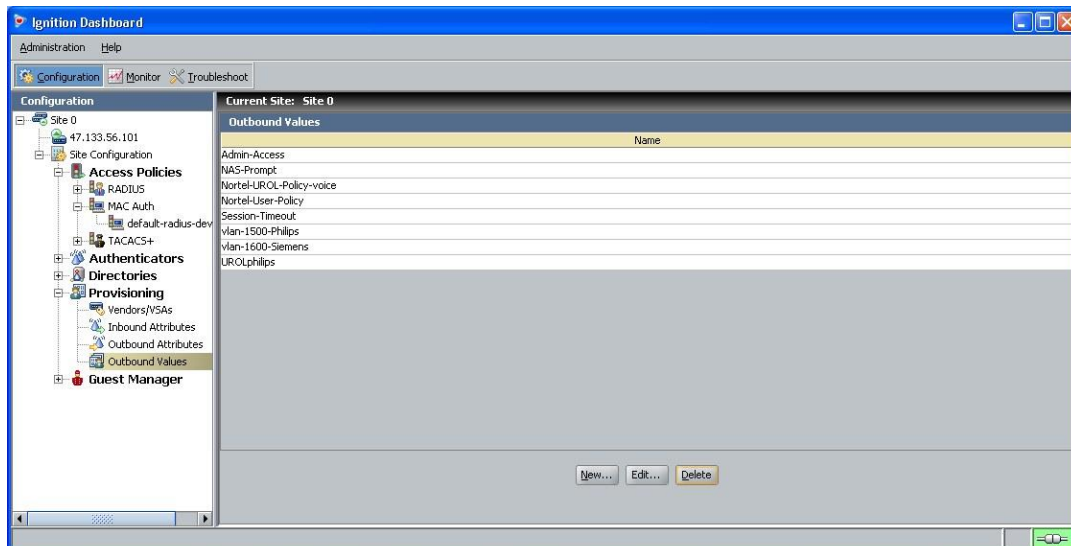
**IDE Step 4 – When the *Outbound Value Details* window pops up, enter a name (i.e. UROLphilips as used in this example) via the *Outbound Value Name* window and click on *New*.**



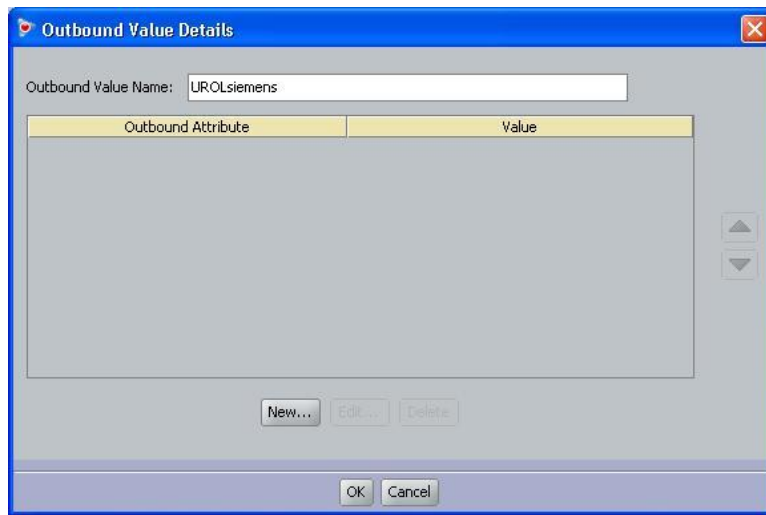
**IDE Step 5 –** When the *Outbound Value instance* window pops up, under *Choose Global Outbound Attribute:* and select the outbound attribute name from step 2 above. Select *Value of String* and enter string name of *UROLphilips* for the UBP name of “*philips*” configured for the Philips devices on the ERS5520 switch. Click on OK twice.



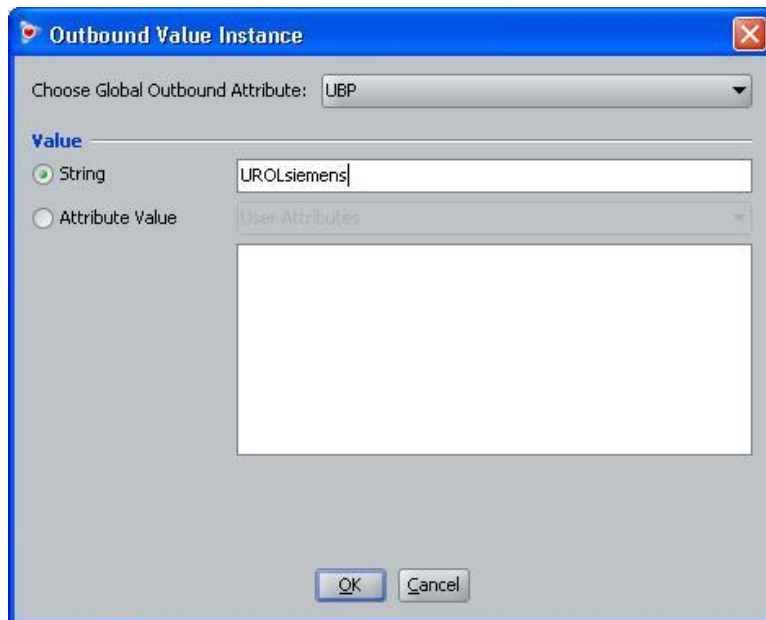
**IDE Step 6 –** Via *Site Configuration ->Provisioning -> Outbound Values* and click on *New* one more time to add the outbound attribute for the Siemens devices



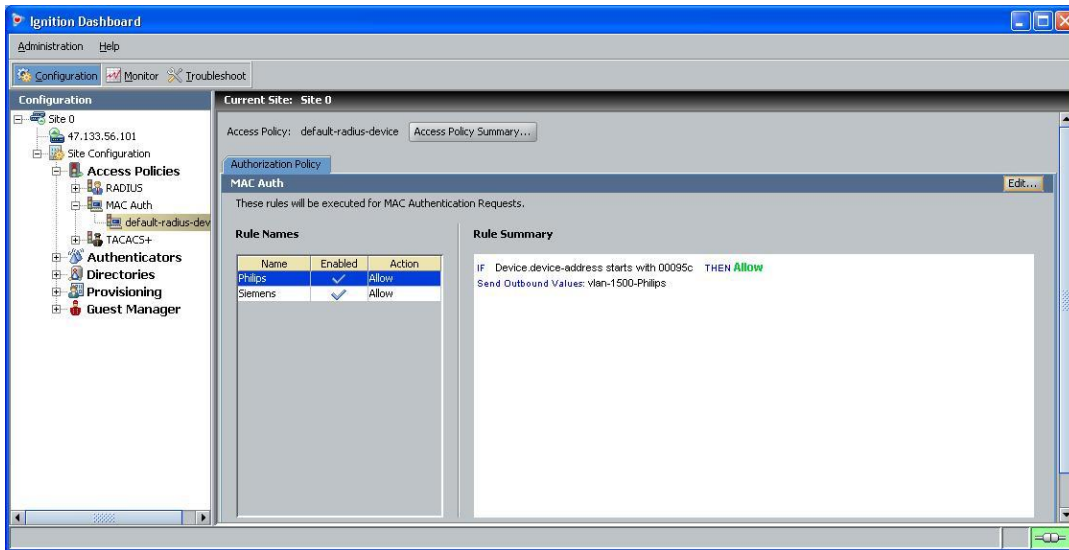
**IDE Step 7 –** When the *Outbound Value Details* window pops up, enter a name (i.e. UROLsiemens as used in this example) via the *Outbound Value Name* window and click on *New*.



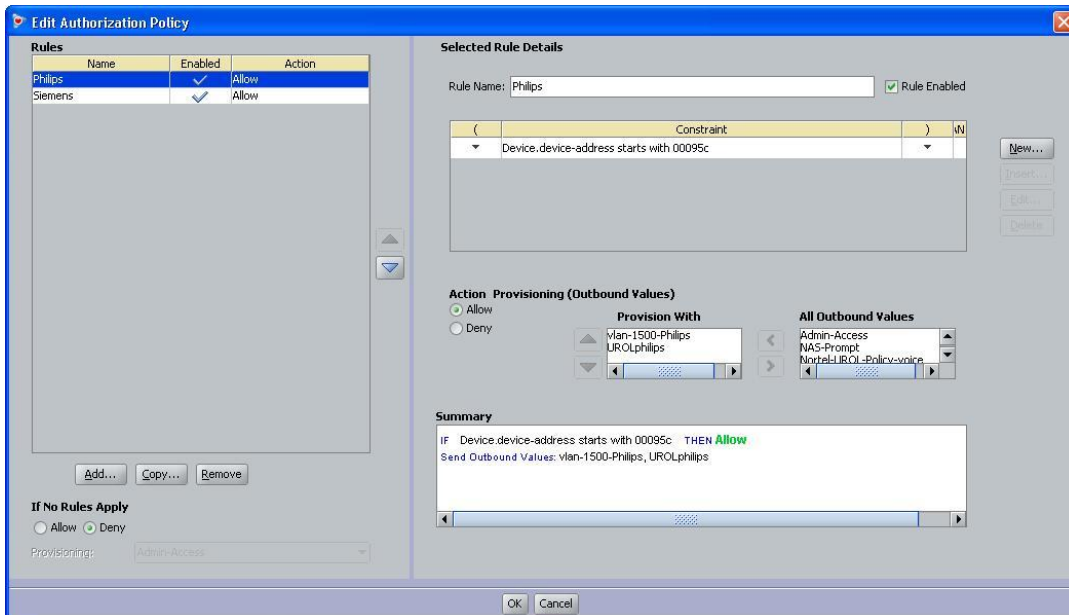
**IDE Step 8 –** When the *Outbound Value instance* window pops up, under *Choose Global Outbound Attribute:* and select the outbound attribute name from step 2 above. Select *Value of String* and enter string name of *UROLsiemens* for the UBP name of “*siemens*” configured for the Philips devices on the ERS5520 switch. Click on *OK* twice.



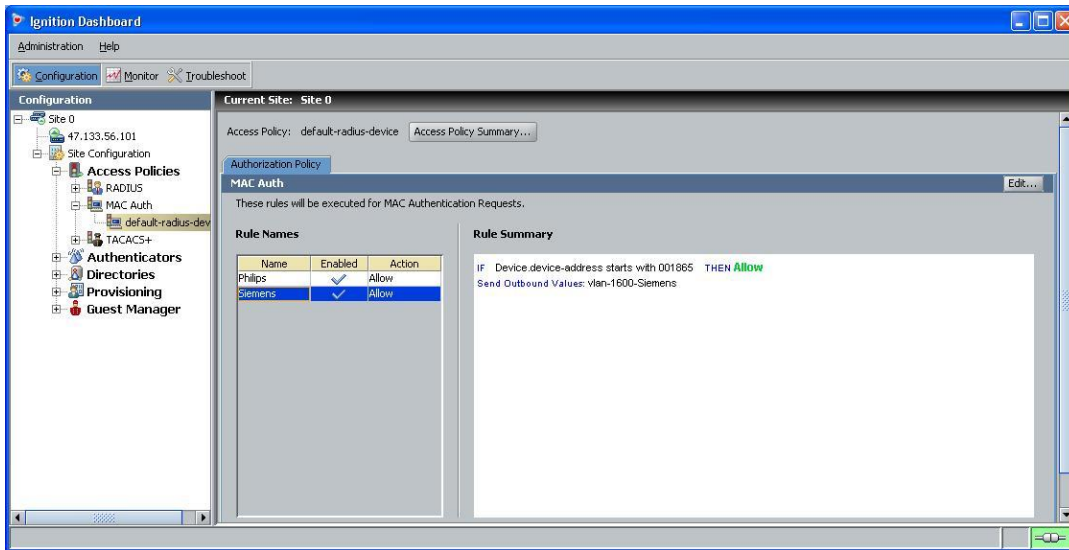
**IDE Step 9 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Access Policies -> MAC Auth -> default-radius-device* and via the *Authorization Policy* tab, select *Philips* and click on *Edit***



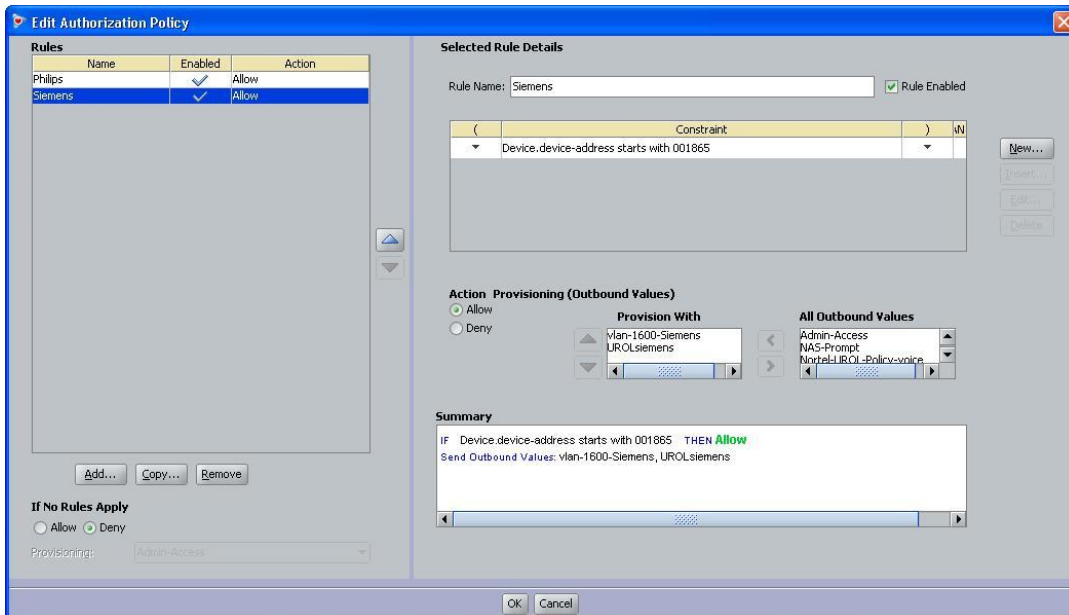
**IDE Step 10 – Move the attribute we configured above named *UROLphilips* from *All Outbound Value* box to the *Provision With* box and click *OK*.**



**IDE Step 11 – Go to *Site Configuration -> Access Policies -> MAC Auth -> default-radius-device* and via the *Authorization Policy* tab, select *Siemens* and click on *Edit***



**IDE Step 12 – Move the attribute we configured above named *UROLsiemens* from *All Outbound Value* box to the *Provision With* box and click *OK*.**



IDE Step 13 – Once complete, we can go to *Site Configuration -> Access Policy -> MAC Auth -> default-radius-device* and clicking on *Access Policy Summary* to view the policy configuration which should look something like the following.

**Policy Summary For default-radius-device**

Policy Summary Copy Print...

## Access Policy: default-radius-device

**Identity Routing**  
Default Directory Set

**Authorization Policy**

Rule Name	Rule Summary
Philips	IF Device.device-address starts with 00095c THEN Allow Send Outbound Values: vlan-1500-Philips, UROLphilips
Siemens	IF Device.device-address starts with 001865 THEN Allow Send Outbound Values: vlan-1600-Siemens, UROLsiemens

If No Rules Apply: Deny

OK

## 1.4.7 Verify UBP configuration and operation via ERS5520-1

### 1.4.7.1 Verify EAP Policy

**Step 1 – Assuming the IP Phone via port 3 has successfully authenticated via EAP, use the following command to view the UBP Policy:**

```
5520-24T-1# show qos ubp classifier
```

**Result:**

```

Id: 3
Name: philips
Block:
Eval Order: 5
Address Type: IPv4
Destination Addr/Mask: Ignore
Source Addr/Mask: Ignore
DSCP: Ignore
IPv4 Protocol / IPv6 Next Header: Ignore
Destination L4 Port Min: Ignore
Destination L4 Port Max: Ignore
Source L4 Port Min: Ignore
Source L4 Port Max: Ignore
IPv6 Flow Id: Ignore
IP Flags: Ignore
TCP Control Flags: Ignore
IPv4 Options: Ignore
Destination MAC Addr: Ignore
Destination MAC Mask: Ignore
Source MAC Addr: Ignore
Source MAC Mask: Ignore
VLAN: Ignore
VLAN Tag: Ignore
EtherType: 0x0800
802.1p Priority: All
Packet Type: Ignore
Inner VLAN: Ignore
Action Drop: No
Action Update DSCP: 0x1A
Action Update 802.1p Priority: Ignore
Action Set Drop Precedence: Low Drop
Storage Type: NonVolatile

Id: 4
Name: siemens
Block:
Eval Order: 5
Address Type: IPv4
Destination Addr/Mask: Ignore
Source Addr/Mask: Ignore
DSCP: Ignore
IPv4 Protocol / IPv6 Next Header: Ignore
Destination L4 Port Min: Ignore
Destination L4 Port Max: Ignore
Source L4 Port Min: Ignore

```

```

Source L4 Port Max: Ignore
IPv6 Flow Id: Ignore
IP Flags: Ignore
TCP Control Flags: Ignore
IPv4 Options: Ignore
Destination MAC Addr: Ignore
Destination MAC Mask: Ignore
Source MAC Addr: Ignore
Source MAC Mask: Ignore
VLAN: Ignore
VLAN Tag: Ignore
EtherType: 0x0800
802.1p Priority: All
Packet Type: Ignore
Inner VLAN: Ignore
Action Drop: No
Action Update DSCP: 0x10
Action Update 802.1p Priority: Ignore
Action Set Drop Precedence: Low Drop
Storage Type: NonVolatile
    
```

On the ERS5520 verify the following information:

Option	Verify
Name:	Verify the policy name, should be <b>philips</b> and <b>siemens</b> for this example.
Eval Order:	Verify the port number is correct, should be <b>5</b> for this example.
Address Type:	Verify the Address Type is correct, should be <b>IPv4</b> for this example – default setting.
EtherType:	Verify the EtherType is correct, should be <b>0x0800</b> .
Action Update DSCP:	Verify the DSCP value is correct, should be <b>0x1A</b> (decimal 26) for the Philips policy and <b>0x10</b> (decimal 16) for the Siemens policy.



### 1.4.7.2 Verify EAP Policy upon the NEAP client successfully authenticating

**Step 1 – Assuming the IP Phone via port 3 has successfully authenticated via EAP, use the following command to view the UBP Policy:**

```
5520-24T-1# show qos ubp interface
```

**Result:**

Id	Unit	Port	Filter Set Name
55001	1	14	siemens
55004	1	19	philips

On the ERS5520 verify the following information:

Option	Verify
Port	Verify the port number is correct according the device authenticated
Filter Set Name	If the device has successfully authenticated, and if the RADIUS server has been configured correctly, the policy named <b>philips</b> or <b>simens</b> will be displayed.

### 1.4.7.3 Verify the Medical Device traffic via the ERS8600 core switches using IPFIX

IPFIX can be enabled on the core switches to view and monitor the traffic coming in from the edge ERS5520 switch. By using IPFIX, you can display various information such as source and destination IP addresses, source and destination UDP/TCP port numbers, source and destination MAC addresses, ingress and egress port numbers used on the ERS8600 switch, DSCP values, and TCP flags. By using this information, we can simply verify that the UBP policy is working on the ERS5520 switch by looking at the DSCP values. In addition, you can use IPFIX to look for more specific traffic pattern to further enhance the UBP policy.

Use the following commands to configure and view the traffic flow assuming the port used on the ERS8600 to connect to ERS5520-1 is port 3/29:

```
ERS8600-5:5# config ip ipfix state enable
ERS8600-5:5# config ip ipfix port 3/29 all-traffic enable
ERS8600-6:5# show ip ipfix flows 3
```

```
=====
IPFIX Flows
=====
Slot Number : 3                               Total Number Of Flows : 2

Port/  SrcIP/DstIP  Src/  Protocol/  DSCP/  Egrss  Start/Last
Vlan   Addr           Dst   Obsv       TcpFlag Port/   Time
                Port   Point
-----
3/29   192.168.20.30  63    udp        104    3/30   SEP 09 14:14:28
1500   192.168.20.40  63    Port      none   SEP 09 14:15:58

3/29   192.168.40.10  63    udp        64     3/30   SEP 09 14:14:28
1600   192.168.40.20  63    Port      none   SEP 09 14:15:58
```

Total number of Displayed Flows on Slot 3 : 2

```
-----
Port/  SrcMac/DstMac  Byte/Pkt
Vlan   Count
-----
3/29   00:09:5c:00:02:03  41880241880
1500   00:09:5c:00:02:04  615885910

3/29   00:18:65:00:02:01  4280620468
1600   00:18:65:00:02:02  62950301
```

Total number of Displayed Flows on Slot 3 : 2



Please note the DSCP values shown are the full ToS values. To calculate the actual DSCP value, drop the two least significant binary bits. For this example, 104 in binary is “1101000” and 64 in binary is “1000000” where if you drop the two least significant bits become binary “11010” or decimal 26 and binary “10000” or decimal 16 respectively.

## 2. Software Baseline

Product	Minimum Software Level
Identity Engines	6.0.1
ERS2500	4.2
ERS4500	5.3
ERS5500	5.1
ERS5600	6.0

### 3. Reference Documentation

Document Title	Publication Number	Description
Identity Engines Ignition Server, Release 6.0 – Document Collection	NIEIS_6.0_Doc_Collection_20090706, Rev 02	Ignition Server Software Release 6.0
Avaya Ethernet Routing Switch 2500 Series Release 4.1 Document Collection	ERS2500_4.2_Doc_Collection_20090302	Ethernet Routing Switch 2500 Software Release 4.2
Avaya Ethernet Routing Switch 4500 Series Release 5.1 Document Collection	ERS4500_5.3_Doc_Collection_20090731	Ethernet Routing Switch 4500 Software Release 5.3
Avaya Ethernet Routing Switch 5500 Series Release 5.1 Document Collection	ERS5500_6.1_Doc_Collection_20090525	Ethernet Routing Switch 5000 Software Release 6.1

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