


Extreme Management Center[®] High Availability Guide Version 8.4



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High Availability Support for Extreme Management Center with vSphere Version 6.5

Introduction

While Extreme Management Center provides you with visibility into your entire network, there are circumstances that may result in Extreme Management Center becoming impaired or unresponsive. These include:

- The Extreme Management Center server becomes unresponsive or a virtual machine becomes isolated from the management network.
- Applications become unresponsive.

Extreme Management Center's failover solution, the VMware vSphere High Availability (HA) feature, provides a recovery plan in the event of a host power or hardware failure (such as a hard disk, memory, or CPU failure), an application failure, or if a virtual machine loses connectivity with the management network. With vSphere HA, you can monitor your Extreme Management Center servers, services, and applications. In addition, VMs can be reinitiated in the event of server and service failures without manual intervention.

vSphere HA does not require user intervention or reliance on database backups, which can be hours or days old. It does not require a secondary Extreme Management Center server to be separately maintained and kept up-to-date, and it does not rely on administrators or other networks that monitor for either the detection or recovery of host failures.

vSphere HA falls under the Active/Cold-Standby category. vSphere HA enables you to pool physical servers into a logical group called an HA cluster. In vSphere HA, one instance of Extreme Management Center is deployed in the cluster on a host. In the event of a failure to the host, this instance is migrated and restarted across the available active ESXi hosts, depending on the type of failure. The Extreme Management Center user interface typically takes about 10 minutes to restart.

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- NOTES:**
- vSphere HA is supported by VMware versions 6.0 and 6.5 only.
 - vSphere HA is not extended to the Hyper-V platform.
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Protecting Against Server Failure and Virtual Machine Isolation

Extreme Management Center's servers are organized into clusters within the vCenter Server. The cluster servers running the vCenter Server software are called hosts. The vCenter Server monitors the health of hosts in a cluster by sending heartbeat requests to each host. If a host does not respond within a configured interval, the vCenter Server identifies that the host that failed and restarts the VM on a new host within the cluster. Once the VM starts on another host, normal Extreme Management Center server operation resumes.

vSphere HA also protects virtual machines against network isolation by restarting the VMs if the host becomes isolated on the management network, or loses connectivity on any of the management or data storage interfaces. Additionally, with the Extreme Management Center vSphere HA solution the virtual machine resets on the same host in the event that certain mission-critical services (such as database and server services) have stopped and not restarted under normal automated operating and recovery procedures.

Protecting Against Application Failure

Extreme Management Center uses a Watchdog Service (a Java process) to start database and/or server processes and services in the engine. Should the database and/or server processes fail, the Watchdog Service monitors their status and restarts any that fail without the need for user intervention.

Application monitoring resets the Extreme Management Center virtual machines based on criteria defined in the **vSphere HA > VM Monitoring** options for the cluster. Modify the options for resetting during an application monitoring failure event to meet the needs of your network.

If the services fail to recover after multiple restarts, a VM restart might be the recommended solution. This is not a function of the Extreme Management Center Watchdog Service. vSphere HA includes an Application Monitoring SDK that performs VM resets if one or more heartbeats are missed.

The Watchdog Service sends an enable request to vSphere HA start the application monitoring, followed by a heartbeat signal. Once the application monitoring is enabled and the Watchdog Service is initialized, the application monitoring status changes from gray to green. The application monitoring program continues to send the heartbeat and the status of the application monitoring remains green.

The vSphere infrastructure sends the signal from the HA application monitoring program to the VM, and then to the ESXi host. If a monitored service or process fails to recover even after three service restarts by the Watchdog Service, the application monitoring program stops sending the heartbeat. The status of application monitoring turns red if the heartbeat is not received in the first 30 seconds. After another 30 seconds, if the vSphere HA fails to receive another heartbeat, it activates the VM to reset.

This solution is a fully automated recovery process that provides protection against application failure by continuously monitoring VMs and resetting if failure is detected.

-
- NOTES:**
- vSphere HA application monitoring is limited to the Linux platform.
 - vSphere HA application monitoring currently monitors Wildfly service and the MySQL DB service.
-

You can configure Extreme Management Center so the watchdog service so the Watchdog Service starts monitoring applications as part of the Extreme Management Center application initialization. Once started, it continues to monitor and remedy the application service health.

-
- NOTE:** If the watchdog service stops unexpectedly, application monitoring stops.
-

Logs for the Watchdog Service and application monitoring functionality can be found in the following locations:

- `<installation directory>/appdata/logs/watchdog.out` - Contains logs of starting/stopping watchdog process.
- `<installation directory>/appdata/logs/watchdog.log` - Contains runtime watchdog logs.
- `<installation directory>/appdata/logs/appmonitor.out` - Contains logs of starting/stopping app monitor.

- `<installation_directory>/appdata/logs/appmonitor.log` - Contains runtime app monitor logs.

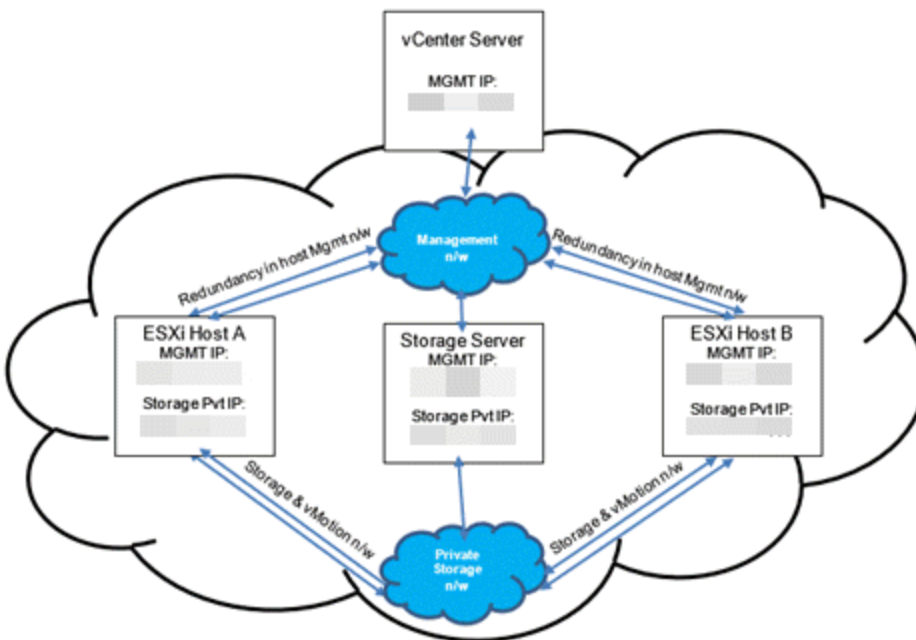
By default `appmonitor.log` and `watchdog.log` contain only informational logs. To get debug level logs, change the log4j configuration. To set the log level from info to debug for these logs:

1. Stop the Watchdog Service by entering `service nswatchdog stop` in the Extreme Management Center engine command line.
2. Navigate to the `<installation_directory>/services/` directory. The properties files, `watchdog.log4j.properties` and `appmonitor.log4j.properties` contain the log configuration for watchdog service and Application monitor program respectively.
3. Open the `watchdog.log4j.properties` file and change **info** to **debug** in the following lines:
 - `log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog=info`
 - `log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog.NetSightProcessController=info`
 - `log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog.NetSightDbProcessController=info`
4. Open the `appmonitor.log4j.properties` file and change info to debug in the following lines:
 - `log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog=info`
 - `log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog.VMGuestAppMonitor=info`
5. Start the Watchdog Service by entering `service nswatchdog start` in the Extreme Management Center engine command line.

The vSphere HA feature also monitors the health of guest operating systems and their applications, and restarts the VM if a guest OS or application failure occurs. The vSphere HA feature monitors guest OS and application heartbeats via the VMware Tools process.

Hardware Configuration

The following diagram shows a typical hardware configuration for the Extreme Management Center Failover solution using vSphere's High Availability (HA) feature.



The vCenter Server is configured to manage two or more ESXi hosts in a cluster. In this configuration, there are two hosts with VMware's ESXi servers installed on them: Host A and Host B. Host A and Host B provide their servers redundancy by backing each other up in case of an outage or failure. Both hosts utilize the same data storage. VMDK (virtual machine disk) files must be stored on shared storage that is accessible to all servers. Also, the VMDK should be housed on a separate network to avoid network outage. vMotion networks are required within the vCenter Server clusters, and should use the same private storage network for quicker and seamless VM migrations.

NOTE: The Extreme Management Center Failover solution requires that vCenter Server is used to manage both hosts, and that the hosts are licensed for vSphere HA.

vCenter, the ESXi hosts, and the Extreme Management Center VM must be in sync with the enterprise NTP server.

vSphere HA monitors ESXi host availability and to restart failed VMs. Each host in the HA cluster communicates via a heartbeat, which indicates whether it is running as expected. If there's a failure to detect a heartbeat from any host within the cluster, vSphere HA is instructed to take corrective action. If the VM fails, vSphere HA attempts to restart the VM on the same host. If the host fails, the VMs from that host are migrated to other hosts in the cluster.

The datastore is the persistent storage for the virtual machine. It is where the Extreme Management Center server software is installed, the configuration information is kept, and where the database tables are stored. The virtual engine code is executed on the host. When a host fails, the virtual engine execution moves to the other host and all of the data is maintained in the datastore. This allows the Extreme Management Center server to continue functioning without having to restore a database backup.

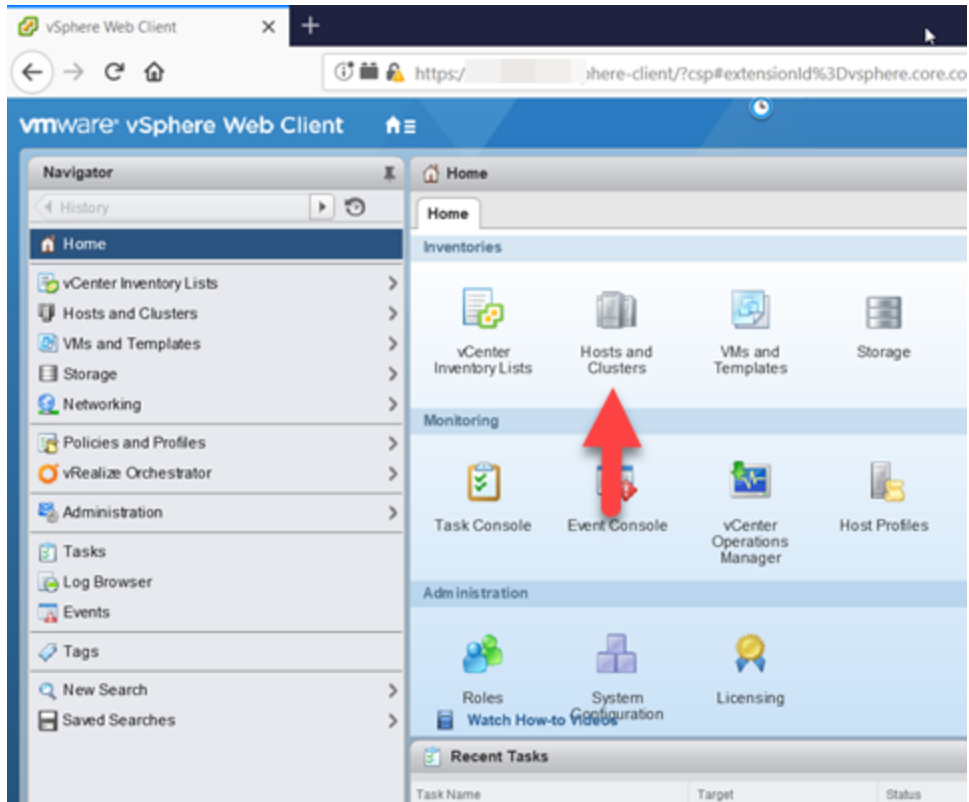
NOTES: A Distributed Resource Scheduler (DRS) is often used with vSphere HA to redistribute workloads on alternate physical servers. A DRS is not required for vSphere HA.

Enabling vSphere HA

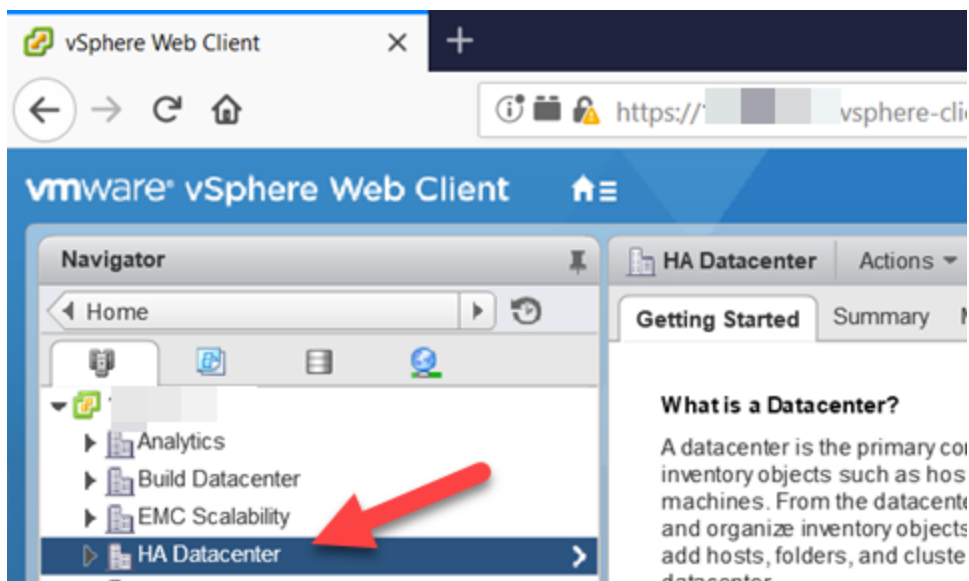
Once the licensed hosts are included in a cluster, you can enable vSphere HA using the cluster's settings in the New Cluster window. Refer to your VMware documentation for more information on configuring clusters.

1. Log in to your vSphere Client.

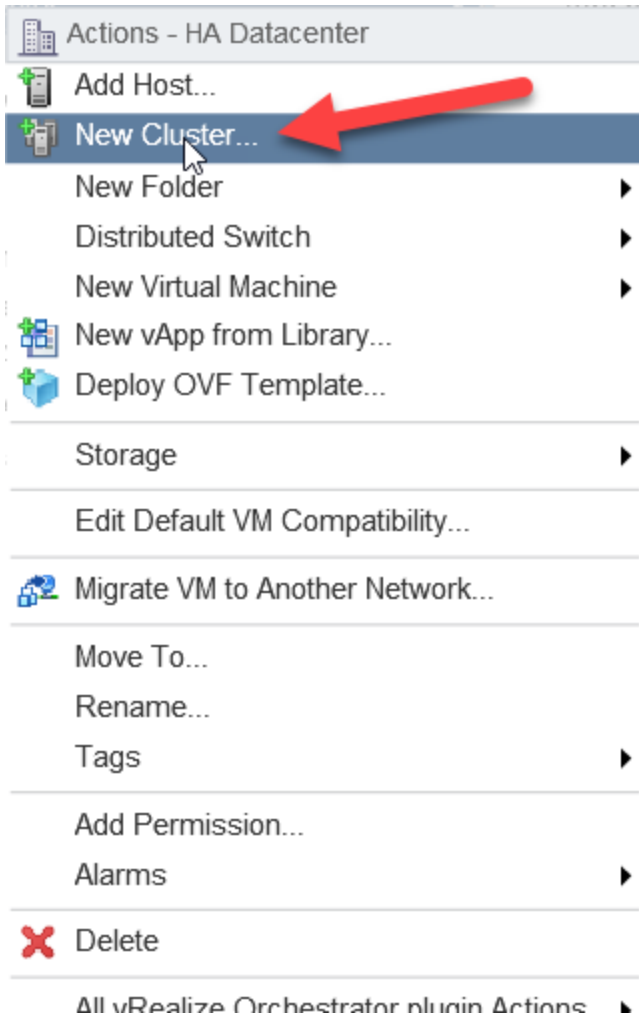
2. Select **Hosts and Clusters** in the Inventories section.



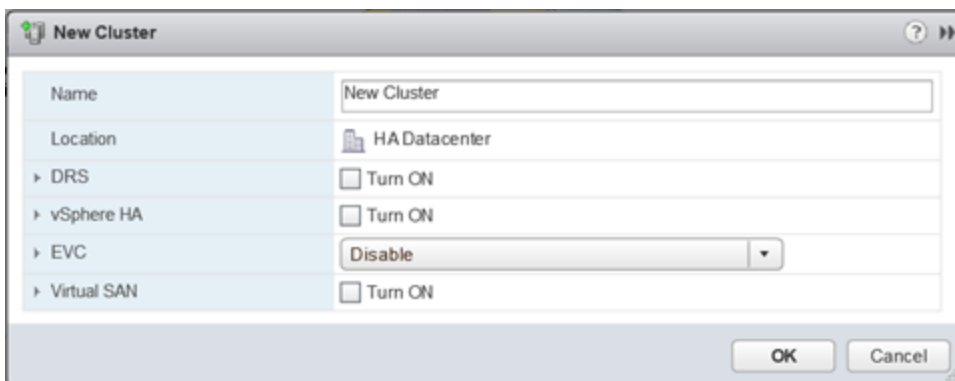
3. Select the datacenter in the left-panel on which you are adding the cluster.



4. Right-click the data center and select **New Cluster**.

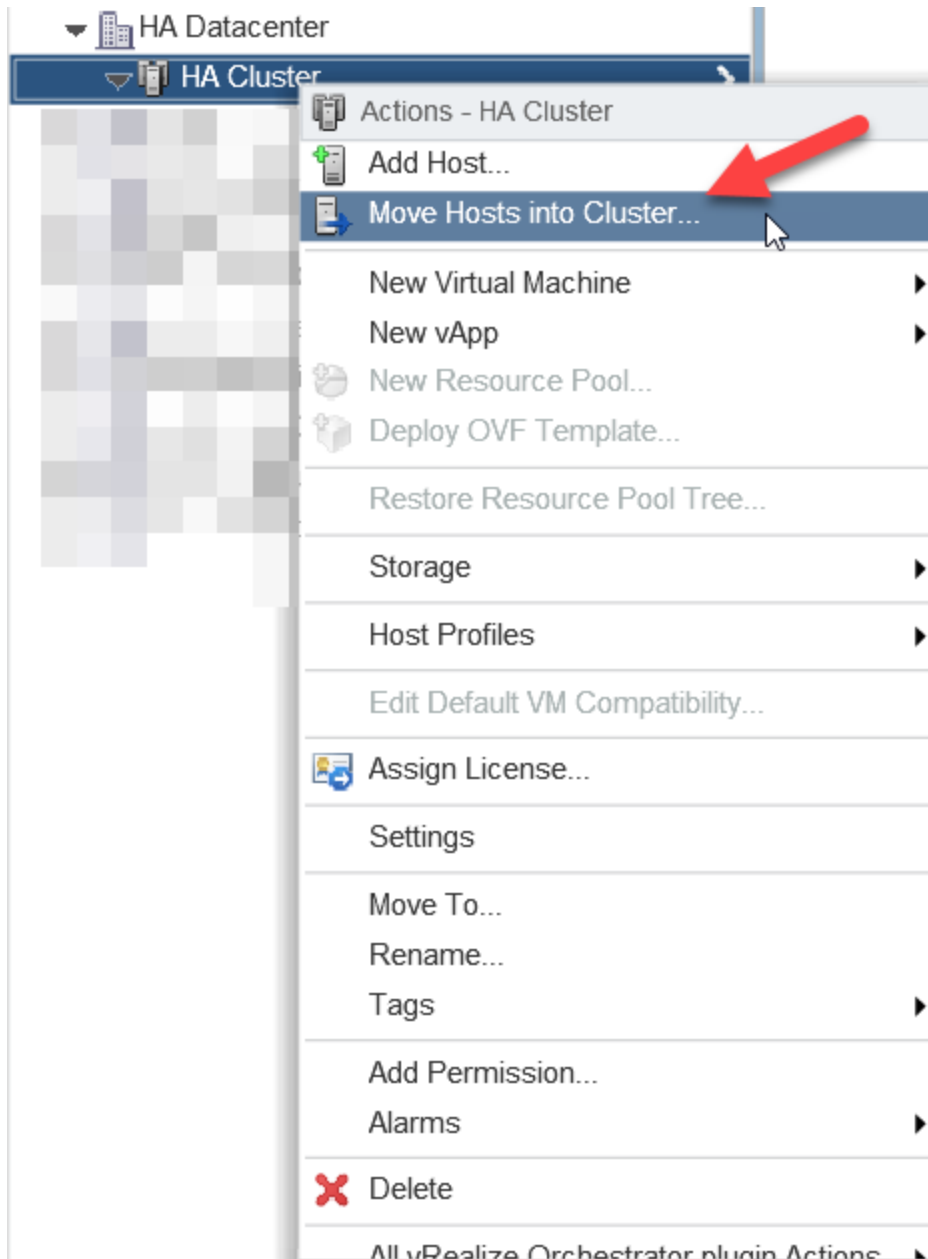


The **New Cluster** window displays.

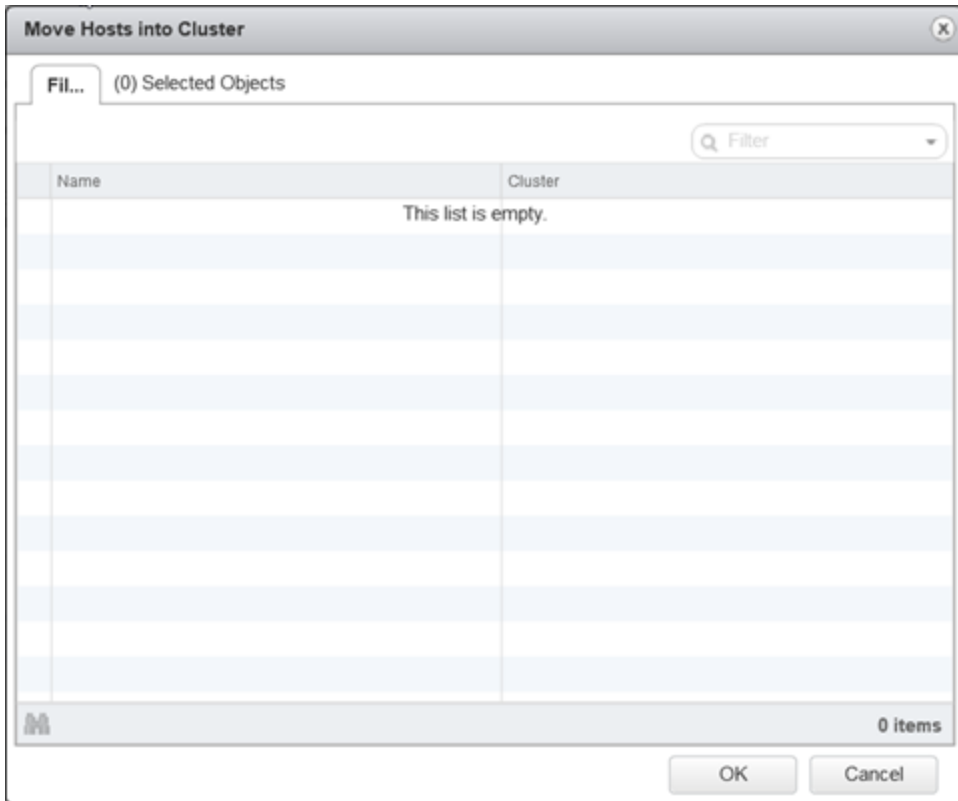


5. Configure the fields in the **New Cluster** window.
6. Select **vSphere HA** in the left-panel and select the box to enable.

7. Select **OK** to create an empty cluster.
8. Expand the datacenter in the left-panel so the cluster displays.
9. Right-click the cluster and select **Move Hosts into Cluster**.

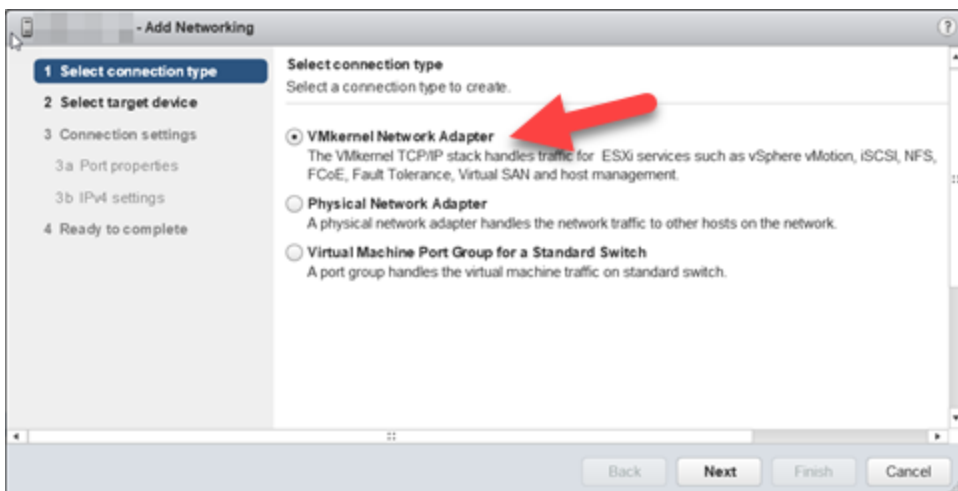


The **Move Hosts into Cluster** window displays.



10. Select the appropriate hosts to add to the cluster and select **OK**.
11. Expand the cluster in the left-panel.
12. Right-click a host from the left-panel and select **Add Networking**.

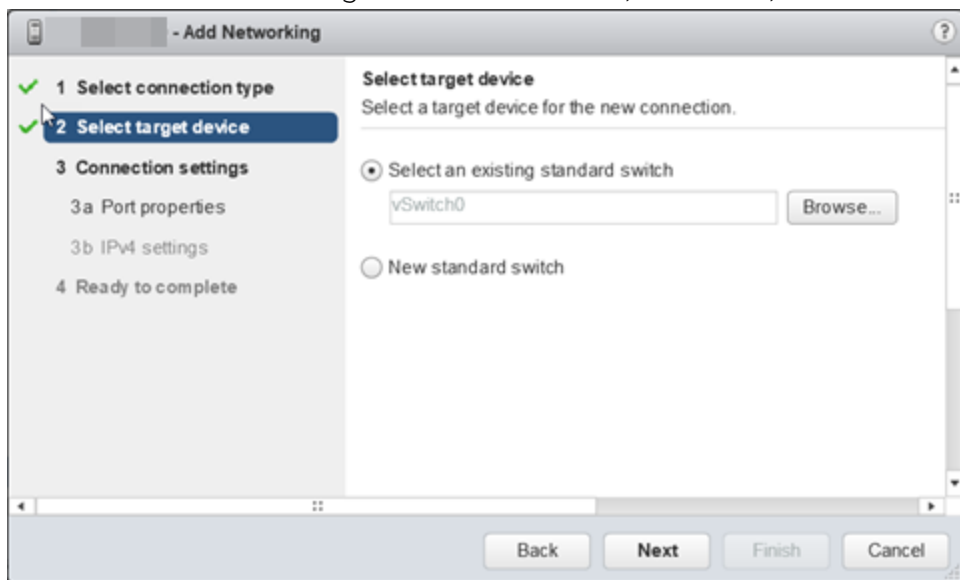
The Add Networking wizard displays.



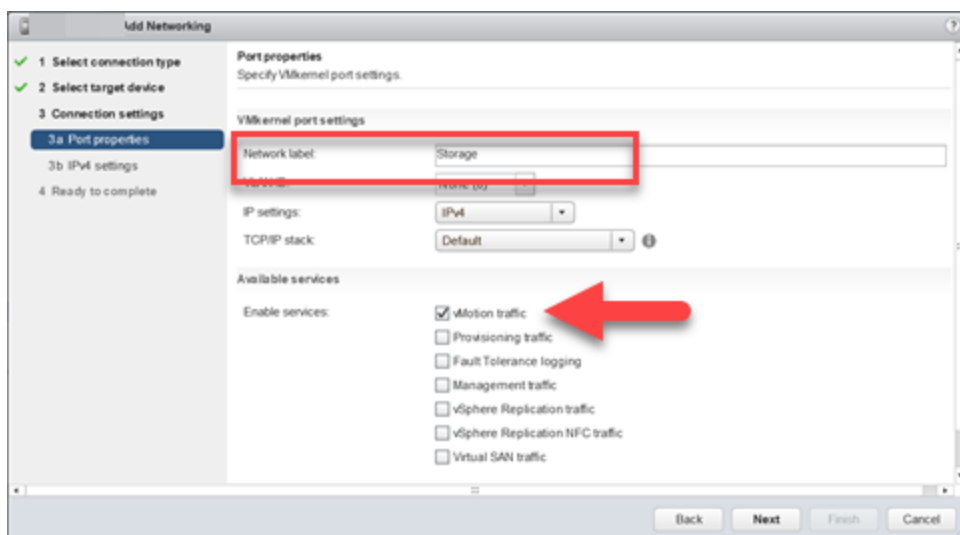
13. Select **VMkernel Network Adapter** and select **Next**.
14. Select **Select an existing standard switch** radio button and select **Browse**.

The **Select Switch** window displays.

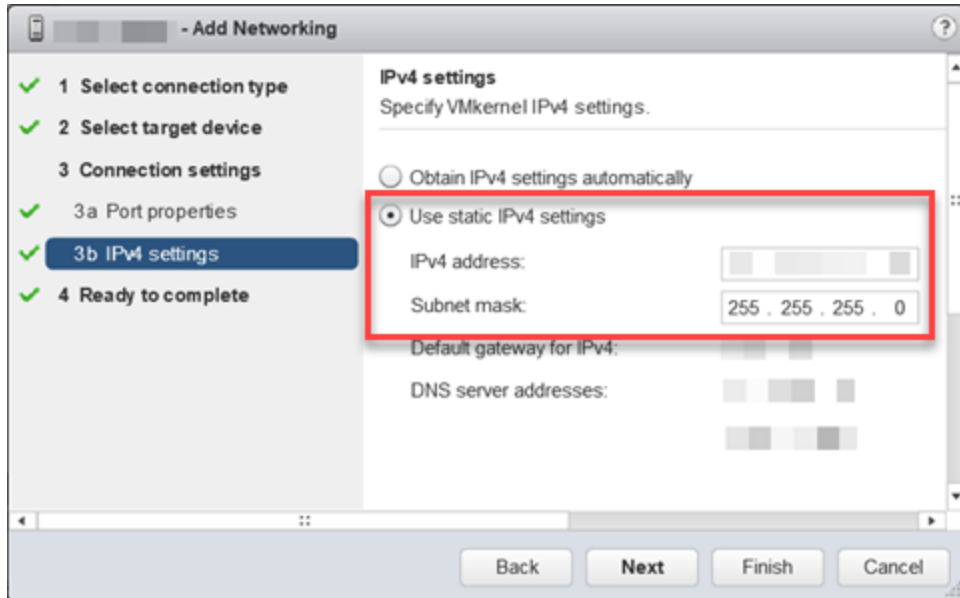
15. Select an unused existing vmnic from the list, select **OK**, and select **Next**.



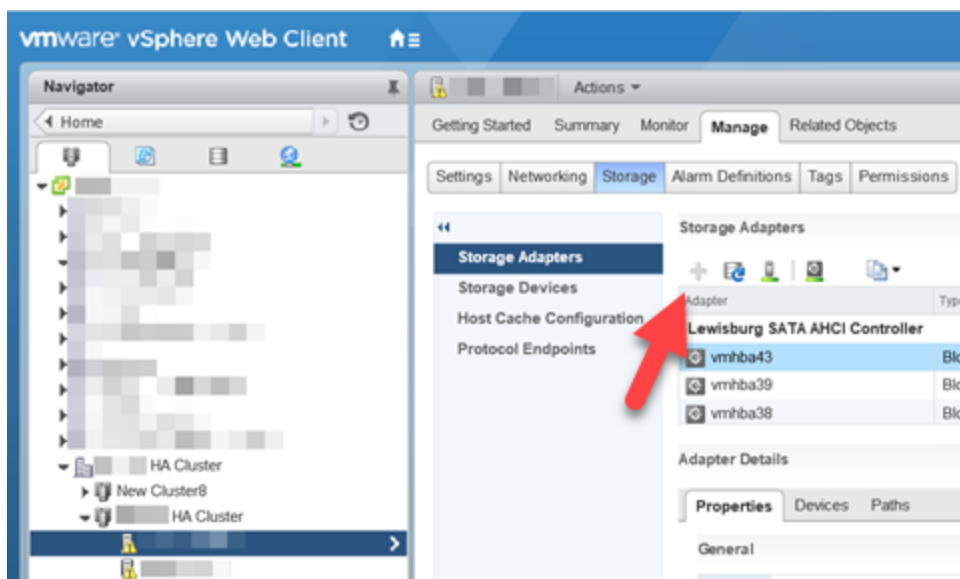
16. Enter **Storage** for Network label and select the **vMotion traffic** checkbox, then select **Next**.



17. Select **Use static IPv4** settings, enter the IP address for the storage server for the host being configured in the **IPv4 address** field, enter **255.255.255.0** in the **Subnet mask** field and select **Finish**.

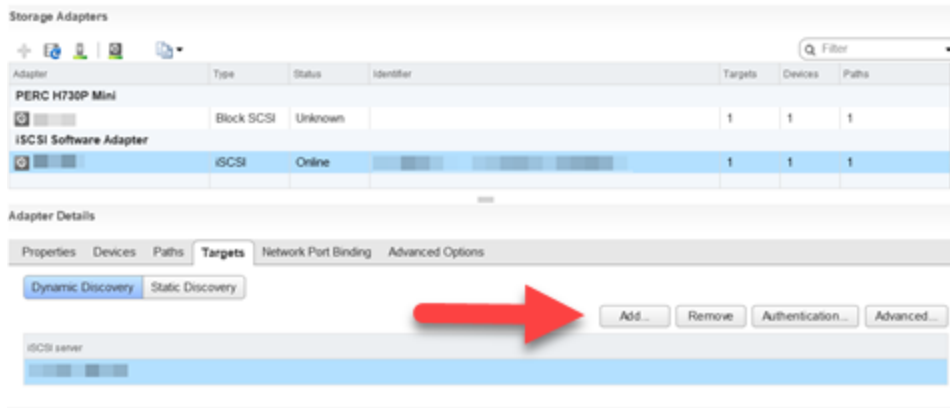


18. Repeat for all hosts in the cluster.
19. Select a host in the cluster in the left-panel and select the **Manage** tab.
20. Select **Storage**, **Storage Adapters**, and select the **Add** icon.

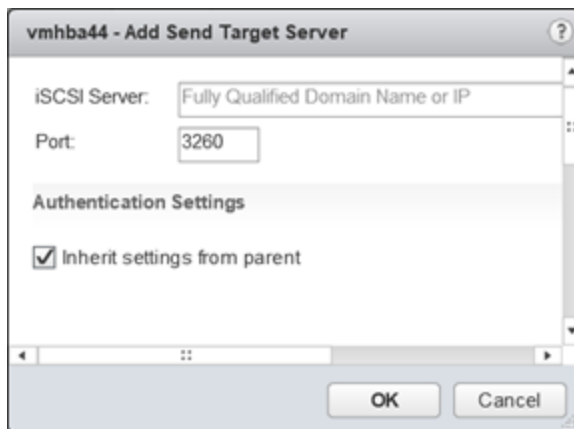


The adapter appears in the iSCSI Software Adapter section of the table.

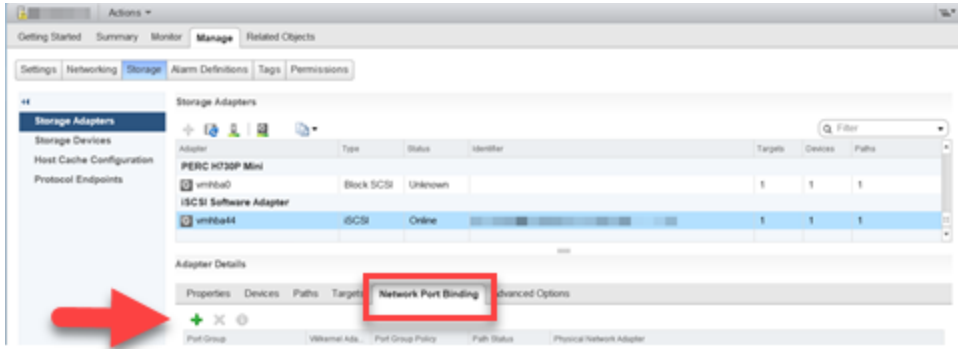
21. Select the new adapter.
22. Select the **Targets** tab.
23. Select **Dynamic Discovery** and select **Add**.



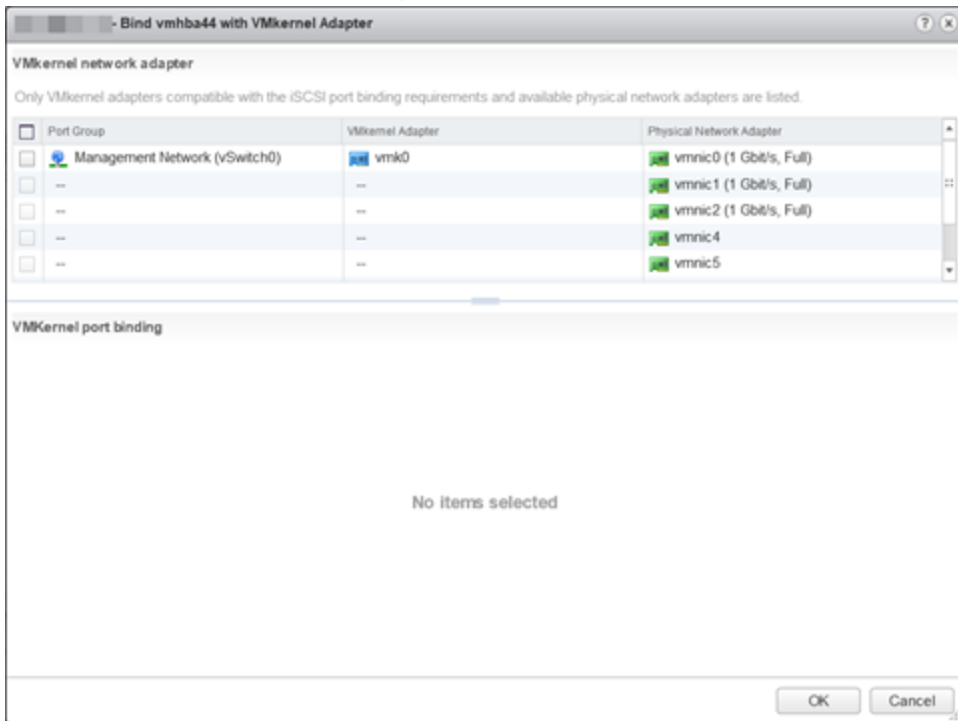
The **Add Send Target Server** window displays.



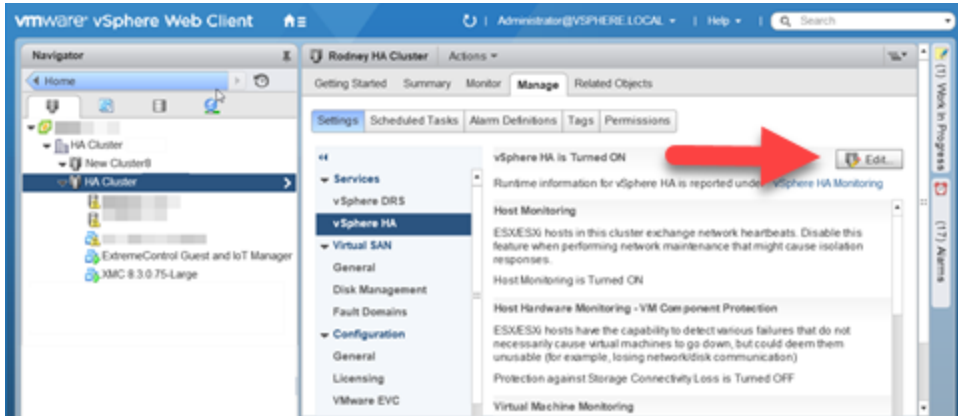
24. Enter the IP address of the storage server or full domain name in the **iSCSI Server** field and the port in the **Port** field.
25. Select **OK**.
26. Select the **Network Port Binding** tab and select the **Add** icon.



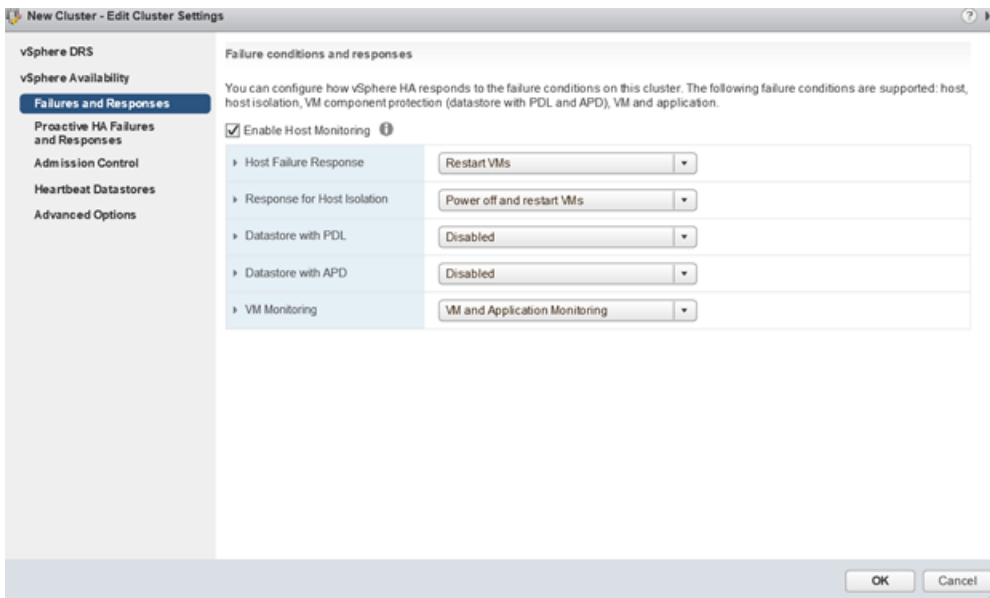
The Bind with VMkernel Adapter window displays.



27. Select the Storage created in Step 16.
28. Select the cluster you created in Step 6 in the left-panel.
29. Select the **Manage** tab in the right-panel and select **Settings**.
30. Select **vSphere HA** in the Services menu and select **Edit**.



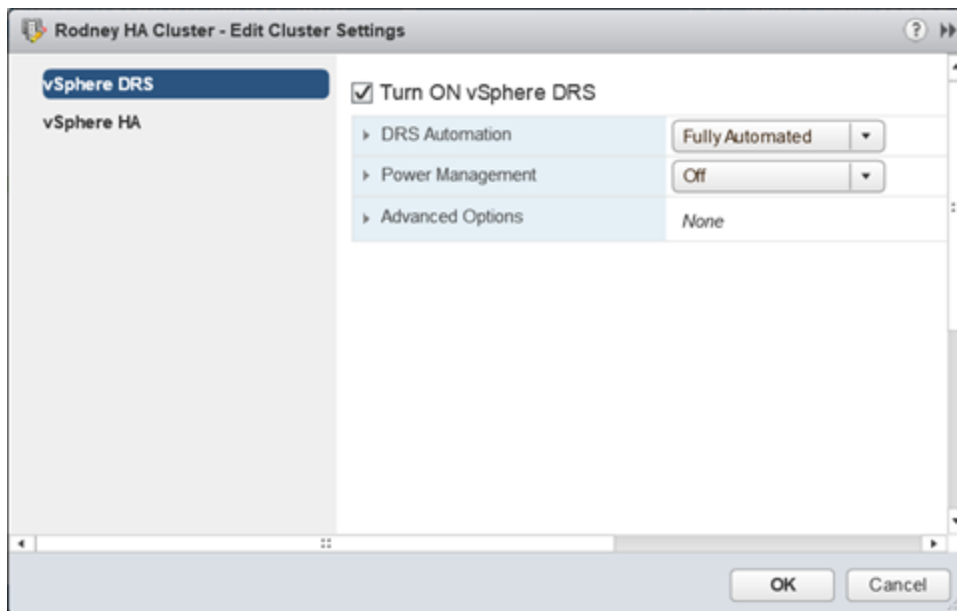
The Edit Cluster Settings window displays.



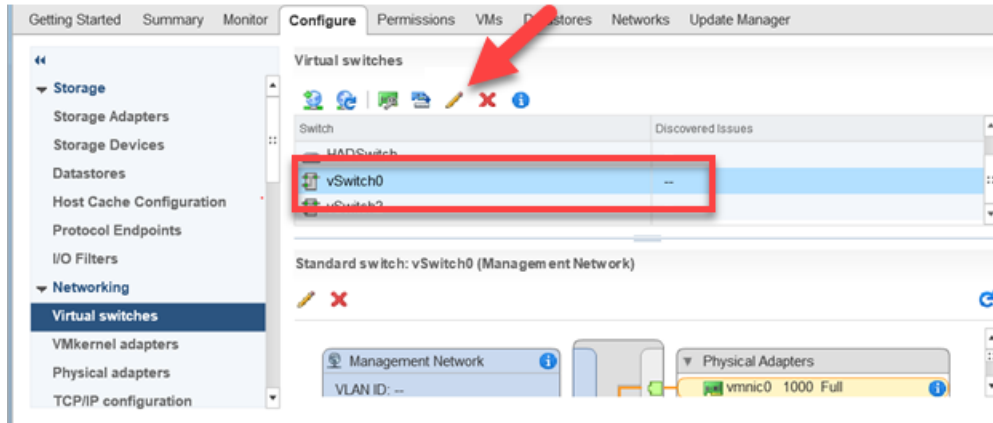
31. Select **Failures and Responses** in the left-panel.
32. Select the **Enable Host Monitoring** checkbox.
33. In the **Host Failure Response** drop-down list, select the action vSphere HA initiates if a host fails.
34. In the **Response for Host Isolation** drop-down list, select the action vSphere HA initiates if a host becomes isolated from the management network.

NOTE: Selecting **Leave Powered on** may cause impaired performance in Extreme Management Center or cause Extreme Management Center to become unresponsive.

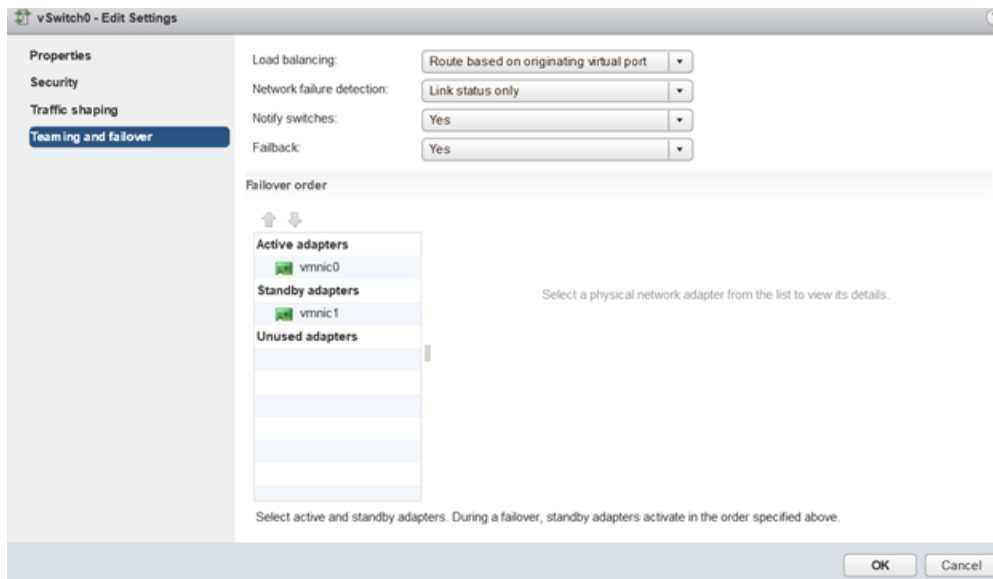
35. In the **VM Monitoring** drop-down list, select **VM Monitoring Only** or **VM and Application Monitoring**:
 - **VM Monitoring Only** – Virtual machines restart if vSphere does not receive the heartbeat within a certain amount of time.
 - **VM and Application Monitoring** – Enables Extreme Management Center monitoring via the [Watchdog Service](#).
36. This is optional. In the **Datastore with PDL** and **Datastore with APD** drop-down lists, select a datastore to monitor hosts and virtual machines when the management network fails.
37. Select **vSphere DRS** in the left-panel of the window.



38. Select the **Turn ON vSphere DRS** checkbox.
39. Use the default values in the fields on this screen and select **OK**.
40. Additionally, you can create network redundancy on the host management network.
 - a. Select the host, open the **Configure** tab, and select **Virtual switches** in the left-panel.
 - b. In the Switch table in the right-panel, select the vSwitch on which you are configuring teaming and select the **Edit** icon.



The Edit Settings window displays.



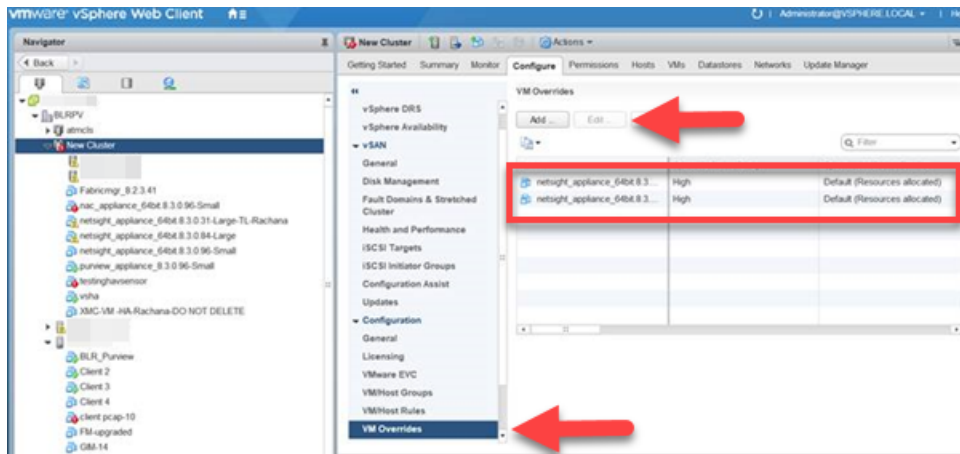
- c. Select the appropriate teaming settings for the vSwitch.
- d. Select **OK** to save.

Extreme Management Center Upgrade Process

To upgrade an Extreme Management Center server on which VMware HA is currently configured, use the following instructions:

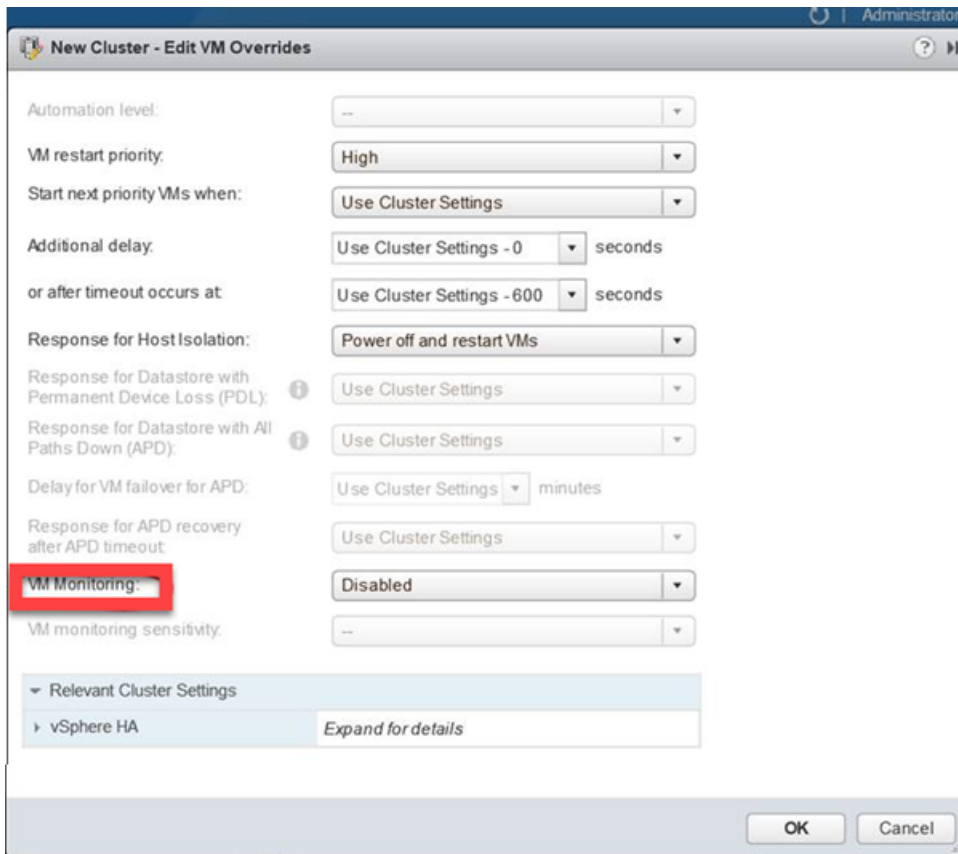
1. Log into your vSphere Client.
2. Select **Hosts and Clusters**.

3. Select the cluster on which HA is enabled.
4. Select the **Configure** tab in the right-panel and select **VM Overrides**.



5. Select the virtual machine for Extreme Management Center in the table and select **Edit**.

The **Edit VM Overrides** window displays.



6. Select **Disabled** in the **VM Monitoring** drop-down list.
7. Select **OK**.
8. [Upgrade Extreme Management Center](#).
9. Log into your vSphere Client.
10. Select **Hosts and Clusters**.
11. Select the cluster on which HA is enabled.

Related Information

[High Availability Support for Extreme Management Center with vSphere Version 6.0](#)

1. Select the **Configure** tab in the right-panel and select **VM Overrides**.
2. Select the virtual machine for Extreme Management Center in the table and select **Edit**.

The **Edit VM Overrides** window displays.

3. Select **Enabled** in the **VM Monitoring** drop-down list.
4. Select **OK**.