

ExtremeCloud[™] IQ - Site Engine High Availability Guide



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High Availability Support for ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine with vSphere Version 6.5

Introduction

While ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine provides you with visibility into your entire network, there are circumstances that may result in ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine becoming impaired or unresponsive. These include:

- The ExtremeCloud IQ Site Engine server becomes unresponsive or a virtual machine becomes isolated from the management network.
- Applications become unresponsive.

ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine's failover solution, the VMware vSphere High Availability (HA) feature, provides a recovery plan in the event of a host power or hardware failure (such as a hard disk, memory, or CPU failure), an application failure, or if a virtual machine losses connectivity with the management network. With vSphere HA, you can monitor your ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine servers, services, and applications. In addition, VMs can be reinitiated in the event of server and service failures without manual intervention.

vSphere HA does not require user intervention or reliance on database backups, which can be hours or days old. It does not require a secondary ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine server to be separately maintained and kept up-to-date, and it does not rely on administrators or other networks that monitor for either the detection or recovery of host failures.

vSphere HA falls under the Active/Cold-Standby category. vSphere HA enables you to pool physical servers into a logical group called an HA cluster. In vSphere HA, one instance of ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine is deployed in the cluster on a host. In the event of a failure to the host, this instance is migrated and restarted across the available active ESXi hosts, depending on the type of failure. The ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine user interface typically takes about 10 minutes to restart.

- NOTES: vSphere HA is supported by VMware versions 6.0 and 6.5 only.
 - vSphere HA is not extended to the Hyper-V platform.

Protecting Against Server Failure and Virtual Machine Isolation

ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine's servers are organized into clusters within the vCenter Server. The cluster servers running the vCenter Server software are called hosts. The vCenter Server monitors the health of hosts in a cluster by sending heartbeat requests to each host. If a host does not respond within a configured interval, the vCenter Server identifies that the host that failed and restarts the VM on a new host within the cluster. Once the VM starts on another host, normal ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine server operation resumes.

vSphere HA also protects virtual machines against network isolation by restarting the VMs if the host becomes isolated on the management network, or loses connectivity on any of the management or data storage interfaces. Additionally, with the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine vSphere HA solution the virtual machine resets on the same host in the event that certain mission-critical services (such as database and server services) have stopped and not restarted under normal automated operating and recovery procedures.

Protecting Against Application Failure

ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine uses a Watchdog Service (a Java process) to start database and/or server processes and services in the engine. Should the database and/or server processes fail, the Watchdog Service monitors their status and restarts any that fail without the need for user intervention. Application monitoring resets the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine virtual machines based on criteria defined in the vSphere HA > VM Monitoring options for the cluster. Modify the options for resetting during an application monitoring failure event to meet the needs of your network.

If the services fail to recover after multiple restarts, a VM restart might be the recommended solution. This is not a function of the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine Watchdog Service. vSphere HA includes an Application Monitoring SDK that performs VM resets if one or more heartbeats are missed.

The Watchdog Service sends an enable request to vSphere HA start the application monitoring, followed by a heartbeat signal. Once the application monitoring is enabled and the Watchdog Service is initialized, the application monitoring status changes from gray to green. The application monitoring program continues to send the heartbeat and the status of the application monitoring remains green.

The vSphere infrastructure sends the signal from the HA application monitoring program to the VM, and then to the ESXi host. If a monitored service or process fails to recover even after three service restarts by the Watchdog Service, the application monitoring program stops sending the heartbeat. The status of application monitoring turns red if the heartbeat is not received in the first 30 seconds. After another 30 seconds, if the vSphere HA fails to receive another heartbeat, it activates the VM to reset.

This solution is a fully automated recovery process that provides protection against application failure by continuously monitoring VMs and resetting if failure is detected.

- **NOTES:** vSphere HA application monitoring is limited to the Linux platform.
 - vSphere HA application monitoring currently monitors Wildfly service and the MySQL DB service.

You can configure ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine so the watchdog service so the Watchdog Service starts monitoring applications as part of the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine application initialization. Once started, it continues to monitor and remedy the application service health.

NOTE: If the watchdog service stops unexpectedly, application monitoring stops.

Logs for the Watchdog Service and application monitoring functionality can be found in the following locations:

- <installation directory>/appdata/logs/watchdog.out Contains logs of starting/stopping watchdog process.
- <installation directory>/appdata/logs/watchdog.log Contains runtime watchdog logs.
- <installation directory>/appdata/logs/appmonitor.out Contains logs of starting/stopping app monitor.

• <installation directory>/appdata/logs/appmonitor.log - Contains runtime app monitor logs.

By default appmonitor.log and watchdog.log contain only informational logs. To get debug level logs, change the log4j configuration. To set the log level from info to debug for these logs:

- 1. Stop the Watchdog Service by entering service nswatchdog stop in the ExtremeCloud IQ Site Engine engine command line.
- 2. Navigate to the <installation directory>/services/directory. The properties files, watchdog.log4j.properties and appmonitor.log4j.properties contain the log configuration for watchdog service and Application monitor program respectively.
- 3. Open the watchdog.log4j.properties file and change info to debug in the following lines:
 - log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog=info
 - log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog.NetSightProcessController=in fo
 - log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog.NetSightDbProcessController =info
- 4. Open the appmonitor.log4j.properties file and change info to debug in the following lines:
 - log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog=info
 - log4j.category.com.enterasys.netsight.watchdog.VMGuestAppMonitor=info
- 5. Start the Watchdog Service by entering service nswatchdog start in the ExtremeCloud IQ Site Engine engine command line.

The vSphere HA feature also monitors the health of guest operating systems and their applications, and restarts the VM if a guest OS or application failure occurs. The vSphere HA feature monitors guest OS and application heartbeats via the VMware Tools process.

Hardware Configuration

The following diagram shows a typical hardware configuration for the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine Failover solution using vSphere's High Availability (HA) feature.



The vCenter Server is configured to manage two or more ESXi hosts in a cluster. In this configuration, there are two hosts with VMware's ESXi servers installed on them: Host A and Host B. Host A and Host B provide their servers redundancy by backing each other up in case of an outage or failure. Both hosts utilize the same data storage. VMDK (virtual machine disk) files must be stored on shared storage that is accessible to all servers. Also, the VMDK should be housed on a separate network to avoid network outage. vMotion networks are required within the vCenter Server clusters, and should use the same private storage network for quicker and seamless VM migrations.

NOTE: The ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine Failover solution requires that vCenter Server is used to manage both hosts, and that the hosts are licensed for vSphere HA.

vCenter, the ESXi hosts, and the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine VM must be in sync with the enterprise NTP server.

vSphere HA monitors ESXi host availability and to restart failed VMs. Each host in the HA cluster communicates via a heartbeat, which indicates whether it is running as expected. If there's a failure to detect a heartbeat from any host within the cluster, vSphere HA is instructed to take corrective action. If the VM fails, vSphere HA attempts to restart the VM on the same host. If the host fails, the VMs from that host are migrated to other hosts in the cluster. The datastore is the persistent storage for the virtual machine. It is where the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine server software is installed, the configuration information is kept, and where the database tables are stored. The virtual engine code is executed on the host. When a host fails, the virtual engine execution moves to the other host and all of the data is maintained in the datastore. This allows the ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine server to continue functioning without having to restore a database backup.

NOTES: A Distributed Resource Scheduler (DRS) is often used with vSphere HA to redistribute workloads on alternate physical servers. A DRS is not required for vSphere HA.

Enabling vSphere HA

Once the licensed hosts are included in a cluster, you can enable vSphere HA using the cluster's settings in the New Cluster window. Refer to your VMware documentation for more information on configuring clusters.

1. Log in to your vSphere Client.

- 💋 vSphere Web Client + × <) → C' ŵ 🛈 🇰 🙆 https:/ here-client/?csp#extensionId%3Dvsphere.core.co • vmware vSphere Web Client ft≣ Navigator X. 🚮 Home 1 3 A Histo Home 📫 Home Inventories by vCenter Inventory Lists > Hosts and Clusters > 12 3 14 L VMs and Templates > vCenter Inventory Lists Hosts and VMs and Storage Clusters Templates Storage > Q Networking > Monitoring Policies and Profiles > O vRealize Orchestrator > 1 ¥ 31-😂 Administration > Host Profiles Task Console vCenter Operations Manager Tasks 👝 Log Browser Administration Tevents 🧳 Tags dh. 2 Q New Search > Licensing Roles System Watch How-to Geologuration Baved Searches 5 Recent Tasks Fask Name Taroe Status
- 2. Select Hosts and Clusters in the Inventories section.

3. Select the datacenter in the left-panel on which you are adding the cluster.



4. Right-click the data center and select New Cluster.

	Actions - HA Datacenter
	Add Host
り	New Cluster
	New Folder
	Distributed Switch
	New Virtual Machine
酱	New vApp from Library
۲	Deploy OVF Template
	Storage
	Edit Default VM Compatibility
62	Migrate VM to Another Network
	Move To
	Rename
	Tags 🕨
	Add Permission
	Alarms
×	Delete
	All vRealize Orchestrator plugin Actions

The New Cluster window displays.

🗊 New Cluster		(? »
Name	New Cluster	
Location	HA Datacenter	
▶ DRS	Turn ON	
▶ vSphere HA	Turn ON	
+ EVC	Disable	•
 Virtual SAN 	Turn ON	
		OK Cancel

- 5. Configure the fields in the **New Cluster** window.
- 6. Select **vSphere HA** in the left-panel and select the box to enable.

- 7. Select **OK** to create an empty cluster.
- 8. Expand the datacenter in the left-panel so the cluster displays.
- 9. Right-click the cluster and select Move Hosts into Cluster.

🔫 📠 HA Datacenter	
🗢 🚺 HA Cluster	
	Actions - HA Cluster
₽ - ≡	Add Host
B-	Move Hosts into Cluster
	New Virtual Machine
	New vApp
3	New Resource Pool
9	Deploy OVF Template
	Restore Resource Pool Tree
	Storage
	Host Profiles
	Edit Default VM Compatibility
E-3	Assign License
	Settings
	Move To
	Rename
	Tags 🕨
	Add Permission
	Alarms
×	Delete
	All vRealize Orchestrator plugin Actions

The Move Hosts into Cluster window displays.

Move Hosts into Cluster				×
Fil (0) Selected Ob	jects			
			Q Filter	•
Name		Cluster		
	This list	is empty.		
88				0 items
			ОК	Cancel

- 10. Select the appropriate hosts to add to the cluster and select **OK**.
- 11. Expand the cluster in the left-panel.
- 12. Right-click a host from the left-panel and select Add Networking.

The Add Networking wizard displays.



- 13. Select VMkernal Network Adapter and select Next.
- 14. Select Select an existing standard switch radio button and select Browse.

The **Select Switch** window displays.

15. Select an unused existing vmnic from the list, select OK, and select Next.

- Add Networking		?
 ✓ 1 Select connection type ✓ 2 Select target device 	Select target device Select a target device for the new connection.	•
3 Connection settings	 Select an existing standard switch 	
3a Port properties	vSwitch0 Browse	
3b IPv4 settings 4 Ready to complete	O New standard switch	
•		
	Back Next Finish Can	cel

16. Enter **Storage** for Network label and select the **vMotion traffic** checkbox, then select **Next**.

G Vdd Networking				2
 1 Select connection type 2 Select target device 	Port properties Specify V/Ikemel port settings.			•
3 Connection settings	VMkernel port settings			
3a Port properties 3b IPv4 settings	Network label:	Storage		
4 Ready to complete	IP settings: TCP/IP stack	IPv4 • Default •		
	Available services			
	Enable services:	Websion traffic Provisioning traffic Fault Tolerance logging Management traffic Viphere Replication traffic Viphere Replication NFC traffic Viphare Aleplication NFC traffic Vitual SAN traffic		
•		-		1
		Baci	k Next Finish Cancel	

 Select Use static IPv4 settings, enter the IP address for the storage server for the host being configured in the IPv4 address field, enter 255.255.255.0 in the Subnet mask field and select Finish.

- Add Networking			9
 1 Select connection type 2 Select target device 	IPv4 settings Specify VMkernel IPv4 settings.		•
3 Connection settings	Obtain IPv4 settings automatically		
 3a Port properties 	 Use static IPv4 settings 		
✓ 3b IPv4 settings	IPv4 address:		
✓ 4 Ready to complete	Subnet mask:	255 . 255 . 255 . 0	L
	Default gateway for IPv4:	_	
	DNS server addresses:		
		100 C	
•		Þ	Ė
	Back Next	Finish Cancel)_4

- 18. Repeat for all hosts in the cluster.
- 19. Select a host in the cluster in the left-panel and select the Manage tab.
- 20. Select Storage, Storage Adapters, and select the Add icon.



The adapter appears in the iSCSI Software Adapter section of the table.

- 21. Select the new adapter.
- 22. Select the Targets tab.
- 23. Select Dynamic Discovery and select Add.

Storage Adapters										
+ 🔯 👤 🛙 🔤	b -							Q F	iter	•
Adapter		Type	Otatus	identifier			Tarpets	Devices	Paths	-
PERC H730P Mini										
0		Block SC	SI Unknown				1	1	1	
ISCSI Software Adapte	r									
0		ISCSI	Online				1	1	1	
dantes Petalla										
coupler peraits										
Properties Devices	Paths 1	argets	Network Port Bindi	ng Advanced Op	tions					
(
Dynamic Discovery	Static Desc	overy								
						Add	Remove A	uthenticatio	in Advan	ced
ISCS Lever					_					
COLUMN TWO IS NOT										

The Add Send Target Server window displays.

vml	nba44 - Add S	Send Target Server	?
iS(Po	CSI Server: rt:	Fully Qualified Domain Name or IP 3260	
Au	thentication	Settings gs from parent	
4		:: • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•

- 24. Enter the IP address of the storage server or full domain name in the **iSCSI Server** field and the port in the **Port** field.
- 25. Select OK.
- 26. Select the **Network Port Binding** tab and select the **Add** icon.

Actions *								<i>w</i>
Getting Started Summary M	onitor Manage Related Objects							
Settings Networking Storage	Aiam Definitions Tags Perm	issions						
44	Storage Adapters							
Storage Adapters	+ 📭 🗶 📓 🗠					Q, F	iter	
Storage Devices	Adapter	Type	Datus	identifier	Tarpets	Oexices	Patha	
Host Cache Configuration	PERC H730P Mini							
Protocol Endpoints	g vmhba0	Block SCS	Unknown		1	1	1	
	ISCSI Software Adapter							
	🗿 vmhbal4	(SCSI	Online	the second se	1	1	1	
				-				•
	Adapter Details	_						
	Properties Devices Path	s Tarpets Na	rtwork Port Bin	ding dvanced Options				
	+ × 0	_		_				
	Putitional	Albamai Ada Pud	Group Policy	Publication Physical Schedule Adapted				

The Bind with VMkernal Adapter window displays.

- Bind vmhba44 with VMkerne	l Adapter		(P) (B
Mkernel network adapter			
Only VMkernel adapters compatible with the iSC	SI port binding requirements and avail	able physical network adapters are listed.	
Port Group	Wilkernel Adapter	Physical Network Adapter	
Management Network (vSwitch0)	💓 vmk0	💓 vmnic0 (1 Gbit/s, Full)	
-	-	Minimit (1 Gbit/s, Full)	:
-	-	Minic2 (1 Gbit/s, Full)	
-	-	ymnic4	
-	-	vmnic5	
	No items selecte	d	
		OK	Cancel

- 27. Select the Storage created in Step 16.
- 28. Select the cluster you created in Step 6 in the left-panel.
- 29. Select the Manage tab in the right-panel and select Settings.
- 30. Select vSphere HA in the Services menu and select Edit.

vmware [,] vSphere Web Client	E U Administrator@VEFHERELOCAL + Help + Q. Search •
Navigator	Cetting Stated Summary Montor Manage Related Clipicts SettingS Scheduled Tasks Aarm Definitions Tags Permissions ef vSphere HA is Turned ON Image Image Related Clipicts ef vSphere HA is Turned ON Image Image

The Edit Cluster Settings window displays.

New Cluster - Edit Cluster Settin	ngs		0
Sphere DRS	Failure conditions and responses		
Sphere Availability Failures and Responses	You can configure how vSphere HA host isolation, VM component prote	responds to the failure conditions on this cluster. The following failure conditions are supported: h toin (datastore with PDL and APD), VM and application.	ost,
Proactive HA Failures and Responses	Enable Host Monitoring		
Admission Control	 Host Failure Response 	Restart VMs 🔹	
Heartbeat Datastores	Response for Host Isolation	Power off and restart W/s	
Ad faileed options	 Datastore with PDL 	Disabled •	
	 Datastore with APD 	Disabled 💌	
	VM Monitoring	VM and Application Monitoring	
		ок	ancel

- 31. Select Failures and Responses in the left-panel.
- 32. Select the Enable Host Monitoring checkbox.
- 33. In the **Host Failure Response** drop-down list, select the action vSphere HA initiates if a host fails.
- 34. In the **Response for Host Isolation** drop-down list, select the action vSphere HA initiates if a host becomes isolated from the management network.

NOTE: Selecting Leave Powered on may cause impaired performance in ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine or cause ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine to become unresponsive.

- 35. In the VM Monitoring drop-down list, select VM Monitoring Only or VM and Application Monitoring:
 - VM Monitoring Only Virtual machines restart if vSphere does not receive the heartbeat within a certain amount of time.
 - VM and Application Monitoring Enables ExtremeCloud IQ Site Engine monitoring via the <u>Watchdog Service</u>.
- 36. This is optional. In the **Datastore with PDL** and **Datastore with APD** drop-down lists, select a datastore to monitor hosts and virtual machines when the management network fails.
- 37. Select **vSphere DRS** in the left-panel of the window.

🚯 Rodney HA Cluster - Edit Cluster S	Settings		(?) H
VSphere DRS vSphere HA	Settings Turn ON vSphere DRS DRS Automation Power Management Advanced Options	Fully Automated Off None	
4 2			P P
		ок	Cancel

- 38. Select the Turn ON vSphere DRS checkbox.
- 39. Use the default values in the fields on this screen and select OK.
- 40. Additionally, you can create network redundancy on the host management network.
 - a. Select the host, open the **Configure** tab, and select **Virtual switches** in the leftpanel.
 - b. In the Switch table in the right-panel, select the vSwitch on which you are configuring teaming and select the **Edit** icon.

Getting Started Summary Monitor	Configure Permissions VMs Postores Netwo	orks Update Manager
↔ ✓ Storage	Virtual switches	
Storage Adapters Storage Devices	Switch	Discovered Issues
Datastores Host Cache Configuration	1 vSwitch0	-
Protocol Endpoints I/O Filters	Standard switch: vSwitch0 (Management Network)	
- Networking	/ X	C
Virtual switches		
VMkernel adapters Physical adapters TCP/IP configuration	Management Network VLAN ID:	Physical Adapters Physical Adapters

The Edit Settings window displays.

T vSwitch0 - Edit Settings		•
Properties Security Traffic shaping Teaming and failover	Load balancing: Network failure detection: Notify switches:	Route based on originating virtual port • Link status only • Yes •
	Failback:	Yes •
	Active adapters	Select a physical network adapter from the list to view its details.
	Select active and standby ad	lapters. During a failover, standby adapters activate in the order specified above.
		OK Cancel

- c. Select the appropriate teaming settings for the vSwitch.
- d. Select **OK** to save.

ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine Upgrade Process

To upgrade an ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine server on which VMware HA is currently configured, use the following instructions:

- 1. Log into your vSphere Client.
- 2. Select Hosts and Clusters.

- 3. Select the cluster on which HA is enabled.
- 4. Select the **Configure** tab in the right-panel and select **VM Overrides**.



5. Select the virtual machine for ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine in the table and select **Edit**.

The Edit VM Overrides window displays.

Automation level:		*
VM restart priority.	High	•
Start next priority VMs when:	Use Cluster Settings	•
Additional delay.	Use Cluster Settings - 0 • seconds	3
or after timeout occurs at	Use Cluster Settings - 600 • seconds	5
Response for Host Isolation:	Power off and restart VMs	•
Response for Datastore with Permanent Device Loss (PDL):	Use Cluster Settings	
Response for Datastore with All Paths Down (APD):	Use Cluster Settings	*
Delay for VM failover for APD:	Use Cluster Settings 💌 minutes	
Response for APD recovery after APD timeout:	Use Cluster Settings	¥
VM Monitoring:	Disabled	·
VM monitoring sensitivity.		×
 Relevant Cluster Settings 		
▹ vSphere HA	Expand for details	

- 6. Select **Disabled** in the **VM Monitoring** drop-down list.
- 7. Select OK.
- 8. Upgrade ExtremeCloud IQ Site Engine.
- 9. Log into your vSphere Client.
- 10. Select Hosts and Clusters.
- 11. Select the cluster on which HA is enabled.

Related Information

High Availability Support for ExtremeCloud IQ - Site Engine with vSphere Version 6.0

- 1. Select the **Configure** tab in the right-panel and select **VM Overrides**.
- 2. Select the virtual machine for ExtremeCloud IQ Site Engine in the table and select **Edit**.

The Edit VM Overrides window displays.

- 3. Select Enabled in the VM Monitoring drop-down list.
- 4. Select OK.